

Annex

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Human development indicators in the Arab countries

Human Development Report 2014

Sustaining Human Progress Reducing Vulnerabilities and Building Resilience

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Symbols used in the tables

- .. Not available
- 0 or 0.0 Nil or negligible
- < Less than
- Not applicable

Acronyms and abbreviations

HDI	Human development index
GNI	Gross National Income
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
HDR	Human Development Report
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
DTP	Diphtheria, Tetanus toxoid and Pertussis
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
GDP	Gross Domestic Product

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Table 1 Human Development Index and its components

HDI rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	Human Development Index (HDI)	Change in rank
		(Value)	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	(Value)	2012–2013
		2013	2013	2012	2012	2013	2012	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
31	Qatar	0.851	78.4	9.1	13.8	119,029	0.850	0
34	Saudi Arabia	0.836	75.5	8.7	15.6	52,109	0.833	0
40	United Arab Emirates	0.827	76.8	9.1	13.3	58,068	0.825	0
44	Bahrain	0.815	76.6	9.4	14.4	32,072	0.813	0
46	Kuwait	0.814	74.3	7.2	14.6	85,820	0.813	-2
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
55	Libya	0.784	75.3	7.5	16.1	21,666	0.789	-5
56	Oman	0.783	76.6	6.8	13.6	42,191	0.781	0
65	Lebanon	0.765	80.0	7.9	13.2	16,263	0.764	0
77	Jordan	0.745	73.9	9.9	13.3	11,337	0.744	0
90	Tunisia	0.721	75.9	6.5	14.6	10,440	0.719	0
93	Algeria	0.717	71.0	7.6	14.0	12,555	0.715	0
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
107	Palestine, State of	0.686	73.2	8.9	13.2	5,168	0.683	0
110	Egypt	0.682	71.2	6.4	13.0	10,400	0.681	-2
118	Syrian Arab Republic	0.658	74.6	6.6	12.0	5,771	0.662	-4
120	Iraq	0.642	69.4	5.6	10.1	14,007	0.641	0
129	Morocco	0.617	70.9	4.4	11.6	6,905	0.614	2
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
154	Yemen	0.500	63.1	2.5	9.2	3,945	0.499	0
159	Comoros	0.488	60.9	2.8	12.8	1,505	0.486	-1
161	Mauritania	0.487	61.6	3.7	8.2	2,988	0.485	-2
166	Sudan	0.473	62.1	3.1	7.3	3,428	0.472	0
170	Djibouti	0.467	61.8	3.8	6.4	3,109	0.465	0
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES								
	Somalia	..	55.1	..	..	..	..	..
Human Development Index Groups								
	Very high human development	0.890	80.2	11.7	16.3	40,046	0.889	–
	High human development	0.735	74.5	8.1	13.4	13,231	0.733	–
	Medium human development	0.614	67.9	5.5	11.7	5,960	0.612	–
	Low human development	0.493	59.4	4.2	9.0	2,904	0.490	–
Regions								
	Arab States	0.682	70.2	6.3	11.8	15,817	0.681	–
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.703	74.0	7.4	12.5	10,499	0.699	–
	Europe and Central Asia	0.738	71.3	9.6	13.6	12,415	0.735	–
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.740	74.9	7.9	13.7	13,767	0.739	–
	South Asia	0.588	67.2	4.7	11.2	5,195	0.586	–
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.502	56.8	4.8	9.7	3,152	0.499	–
	Least developed countries	0.487	61.5	3.9	9.4	2,126	0.484	–
	Small island developing states	0.665	70.0	7.5	11.0	9,471	0.663	–
	World	0.702	70.8	7.7	12.2	13,723	0.700	–

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 1:160–163.

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Table 2 Human Development Index trends, 1980–2013

HDI rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI)									HDI rank		Average annual HDI growth		
		(Value)									2012	(Change) 2008–2013	(%)		
		1980	1990	2000	2005	2008	2010	2011	2012	2013			1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2013
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
31	Qatar	0.729	0.756	0.811	0.840	0.855	0.847	0.843	0.850	0.851	31	-1	0.35	0.71	0.37
34	Saudi Arabia	0.583	0.662	0.744	0.773	0.791	0.815	0.825	0.833	0.836	34	13	1.28	1.17	0.90
40	United Arab Emirates	0.640	0.725	0.797	0.823	0.832	0.824	0.824	0.825	0.827	40	-5	1.25	0.95	0.28
44	Bahrain	0.677	0.729	0.784	0.811	0.810	0.812	0.812	0.813	0.815	44	-2	0.75	0.72	0.30
46	Kuwait	0.702	0.723	0.804	0.795	0.800	0.807	0.810	0.813	0.814	44	1	0.29	1.08	0.09
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
55	Libya	0.641	0.684	0.745	0.772	0.789	0.799	0.753	0.789	0.784	50	-5	0.65	0.85	0.40
56	Oman	..	..	..	0.733	0.714	0.780	0.781	0.781	0.783	56	6	..	..	..
65	Lebanon	..	..	..	0.741	0.750	0.759	0.764	0.764	0.765	65	2	..	..	..
77	Jordan	0.587	0.622	0.705	0.733	0.746	0.744	0.744	0.744	0.745	77	-8	0.58	1.26	0.43
90	Tunisia	0.484	0.567	0.653	0.687	0.706	0.715	0.716	0.719	0.721	90	1	1.60	1.42	0.77
93	Algeria	0.509	0.576	0.634	0.675	0.695	0.709	0.715	0.715	0.717	93	5	1.25	0.96	0.95
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
107	Palestine, State of	..	..	..	0.649	0.672	0.671	0.679	0.683	0.686	107	1	..	..	..
110	Egypt	0.452	0.546	0.621	0.645	0.667	0.678	0.679	0.681	0.682	108	-4	1.91	1.30	0.72
118	Syrian Arab Republic	0.528	0.570	0.605	0.653	0.658	0.662	0.662	0.662	0.658	114	-8	0.76	0.60	0.65
120	Iraq	0.500	0.508	0.606	0.621	0.632	0.638	0.639	0.641	0.642	120	-1	0.17	1.77	0.45
129	Morocco	0.399	0.459	0.526	0.569	0.588	0.603	0.612	0.614	0.617	131	3	1.41	1.37	1.23
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
154	Yemen	..	0.390	0.427	0.462	0.471	0.484	0.497	0.499	0.500	154	2	..	0.90	1.22
159	Comoros	..	..	..	0.464	0.474	0.479	0.483	0.486	0.488	158	-4	..	..	..
161	Mauritania	0.347	0.367	0.433	0.455	0.466	0.475	0.475	0.485	0.487	159	-2	0.55	1.67	0.91
166	Sudan	0.331	0.342	0.385	0.423	0.447	0.463	0.468	0.472	0.473	166	-1	0.33	1.20	1.59
170	Djibouti	..	..	..	0.412	0.438	0.452	0.461	0.465	0.467	170	-3	..	..	..
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES															
	Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human Development Index groups															
	Very high human development	0.757	0.798	0.849	0.870	0.879	0.885	0.887	0.889	0.890	–	–	0.52	0.62	0.37
	High human development	0.534	0.593	0.643	0.682	0.710	0.723	0.729	0.733	0.735	–	–	1.04	0.81	1.04
	Medium human development	0.420	0.474	0.528	0.565	0.587	0.601	0.609	0.612	0.614	–	–	1.22	1.09	1.17
	Low human development	0.345	0.367	0.403	0.444	0.471	0.479	0.486	0.490	0.493	–	–	0.64	0.95	1.56
Regions															
	Arab States	0.492	0.551	0.611	0.644	0.664	0.675	0.678	0.681	0.682	–	–	1.14	1.05	0.85
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.457	0.517	0.595	0.641	0.671	0.688	0.695	0.699	0.703	–	–	1.23	1.42	1.29
	Europe and Central Asia	..	0.651	0.665	0.700	0.716	0.726	0.733	0.735	0.738	–	–	..	0.21	0.80
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.579	0.627	0.683	0.705	0.726	0.734	0.737	0.739	0.740	–	–	0.79	0.87	0.62
	South Asia	0.382	0.438	0.491	0.533	0.560	0.573	0.582	0.586	0.588	–	–	1.37	1.16	1.39
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.382	0.399	0.421	0.452	0.477	0.488	0.495	0.499	0.502	–	–	0.44	0.52	1.37
	Least developed countries	0.319	0.345	0.391	0.429	0.457	0.472	0.480	0.484	0.487	–	–	0.79	1.26	1.70
	Small island developing states	0.545	0.587	0.613	0.637	0.658	0.662	0.663	0.663	0.665	–	–	0.75	0.43	0.62
	World	0.559	0.597	0.639	0.667	0.685	0.693	0.698	0.700	0.702	–	–	0.66	0.67	0.73

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 2: 164–167.

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Table 3 Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index

HDI rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)				Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income inequality		
		(Value)	(Value)	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank	(Value)	%	(Value)	%	(Value)	%	(Value)	Quintile ratio	Palma ratio	Gini coefficient	
		2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
31	Qatar	0.851	..	..	..	..	6.0	0.844	..	..	..	..	13.3	..	41.1
34	Saudi Arabia	0.836	..	..	..	..	8.7	0.779	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	United Arab Emirates	0.827	..	..	..	..	5.5	0.826	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Bahrain	0.815	..	..	..	..	6.3	0.816	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Kuwait	0.814	..	..	..	..	7.2	0.775	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
55	Libya	0.784	..	..	..	..	10.1	0.765	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Oman	0.783	..	..	..	..	7.0	0.809	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65	Lebanon	0.765	0.606	20.8	-17	20.3	6.7	0.861	24.1	0.479	30.0	0.538	..	..	..
77	Jordan	0.745	0.607	18.6	-5	18.5	11.9	0.730	22.4	0.543	21.1	0.564	5.7	1.5	35.4	
90	Tunisia	0.721	..	..	..	..	10.6	0.768	..	..	..	..	6.4	1.5	36.1
93	Algeria	0.717	..	..	..	..	16.7	0.654	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
107	Palestine, State of	0.686	0.606	11.7	13	11.7	13.1	0.711	6.9	0.617	15.0	0.507	5.8	1.5	35.5	
110	Egypt	0.682	0.518	24.0	-5	22.8	13.4	0.682	40.9	0.339	14.2	0.602	4.4	1.2	30.8	
118	Syrian Arab Republic	0.658	0.518	21.2	4	20.8	12.6	0.734	31.5	0.379	18.3	0.500	5.7	..	35.8	
120	Iraq	0.642	0.505	21.4	0	21.2	17.6	0.626	29.8	0.328	16.1	0.626	4.6	1.2	30.9	
129	Morocco	0.617	0.433	29.7	0	28.5	16.8	0.652	45.8	0.254	23.0	0.493	7.3	2.0	40.9	
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
154	Yemen	0.500	0.336	32.8	-2	31.7	30.3	0.462	47.2	0.179	17.6	0.457	6.3	1.7	37.7	
159	Comoros	0.488	..	..	..	..	34.2	0.414	47.4	0.237	..	..	26.7	..	64.3
161	Mauritania	0.487	0.315	35.3	-2	34.6	36.6	0.405	45.9	0.191	21.2	0.404	7.8	1.9	40.5	
166	Sudan	0.473	..	..	..	..	32.8	0.435	..	..	..	..	6.2	1.4	35.3
170	Djibouti	0.467	0.306	34.6	2	33.7	32.5	0.434	47.0	0.162	21.7	0.406	..	..	40.0
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES																
	Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	0.312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human Development Index groups																
	Very high human development	0.890	0.780	12.3	-	12.0	4.9	0.881	8.7	0.769	22.4	0.702	-	-	-	
	High human development	0.735	0.590	19.7	-	19.3	10.7	0.749	17.4	0.531	29.9	0.517	-	-	-	
	Medium human development	0.614	0.457	25.6	-	25.2	21.9	0.575	35.1	0.331	18.6	0.502	-	-	-	
	Low human development	0.493	0.332	32.6	-	32.4	35.0	0.394	38.2	0.241	23.9	0.387	-	-	-	
Regions																
	Arab States	0.682	0.512	24.9	-	24.2	17.4	0.639	38.0	0.334	17.3	0.629	-	-	-	
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.703	0.564	19.7	-	19.5	11.7	0.734	19.7	0.477	27.0	0.513	-	-	-	
	Europe and Central Asia	0.738	0.639	13.3	-	13.2	14.2	0.676	8.6	0.639	16.9	0.605	-	-	-	
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.740	0.559	24.5	-	23.9	13.2	0.733	22.2	0.502	36.3	0.474	-	-	-	
	South Asia	0.588	0.419	28.7	-	28.0	24.4	0.549	41.6	0.274	18.0	0.489	-	-	-	
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.502	0.334	33.6	-	33.5	36.6	0.359	35.7	0.276	28.1	0.375	-	-	-	
	Least developed countries	0.487	0.336	31.0	-	30.9	32.3	0.433	35.6	0.253	24.7	0.348	-	-	-	
	Small island developing states	0.665	0.497	25.3	-	24.9	18.5	0.626	22.1	0.433	34.2	0.452	-	-	-	
	World	0.702	0.541	22.9	-	22.8	17.3	0.647	27.0	0.433	24.1	0.564	-	-	-	

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 3: 168–171.

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Table 4 Gender Inequality Index

HDI rank	Country	Gender Inequality Index	Rank	Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour Force Participation rate	
		(Value)		(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women aged 15–19)	(% held by women)	(% aged 25 and above)		(% aged 15 and above)	
		2013	2010–2013	2010–2015	2013–2014	2005–2012	2005–2012	2012–2013	2012–2013	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
31	Qatar	0.524	113	6	9.5	0.0	66.7	59.0	50.8	95.5
34	Saudi Arabia	0.321	56	16	10.2	19.9	60.5	70.3	20.2	78.3
40	United Arab Emirates	0.244	43	8	27.6	17.5	73.1	61.3	46.5	92.0
44	Bahrain	0.253	46	22	13.8	10.0	74.4	80.4	39.2	86.9
46	Kuwait	0.288	50	14	14.5	4.6	55.6	56.3	43.6	83.1
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
55	Libya	0.215	40	15	2.5	16.5	55.6	44.0	30.0	76.4
56	Oman	0.348	64	11	10.6	1.2	47.2	57.1	29.0	82.6
65	Lebanon	0.413	80	16	12.0	3.1	38.8	38.9	23.3	70.9
77	Jordan	0.488	101	50	26.5	12.0	69.5	78.5	15.6	66.6
90	Tunisia	0.265	48	46	4.6	28.1	32.8	46.1	25.1	70.9
93	Algeria	0.425	81	89	10.0	31.6	20.9	27.3	15.2	72.2
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
107	Palestine, State of	..	..	..	45.8	..	31.5	32.2	15.4	66.4
110	Egypt	0.580	130	45	43.0	2.0	43.4	59.3	23.7	74.8
118	Syrian Arab Republic	0.556	125	49	41.6	12.0	29.0	38.9	13.5	72.7
120	Iraq	0.542	120	67	68.7	25.2	22.0	42.7	14.9	69.8
129	Morocco	0.460	92	120	35.8	17.0	20.1	36.3	26.5	75.8
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
154	Yemen	0.733	152	270	47.0	0.3	7.6	24.4	25.4	72.2
159	Comoros	..	..	350	51.1	3.0	..	..	35.2	80.1
161	Mauritania	0.644	142	320	73.3	25.2	8.0	20.8	28.7	79.1
166	Sudan	0.628	140	360	84.0	24.3	12.8	18.2	31.3	76.0
170	Djibouti	..	..	230	18.6	12.7	..	..	36.3	67.7
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES										
	Somalia	..	..	850	110.4	13.8	..	..	37.2	75.5
Human Development Groups										
	Very high human development	0.197	–	16	19.2	26.7	86.1	87.7	52.3	69.0
	High human development	0.315	–	42	28.8	18.8	60.2	69.1	57.1	77.1
	Medium human development	0.513	–	186	43.4	17.5	34.2	51.4	38.7	80.0
	Low human development	0.587	–	427	92.3	20.0	14.9	29.6	55.7	78.4
Regions										
	Arab States	0.546	–	164	45.4	17.7	32.9	46.4	23.3	75.4
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.331	–	72	21.2	18.9	54.6	66.4	61.3	78.5
	Europe and Central Asia	0.317	–	31	30.8	25.1	70.4	80.6	50.8	67.3
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.416	–	85	68.3	25.9	53.3	53.9	53.6	79.6
	South Asia	0.539	–	202	38.7	19.3	28.4	49.9	30.5	80.6
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.578	–	510	109.7	22.9	22.9	32.9	63.6	76.6
	Least developed countries	0.570	–	389	97.0	21.8	16.5	27.2	65.7	82.6
	Small island developing states	0.478	–	195	61.5	23.0	50.4	55.2	52.8	73.3
	World	0.451	–	130	47.4	22.2	54.2	64.2	50.2	76.7

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 4: 172–175; World Bank WDI 2015.

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Table 5 Gender-related development index (GDI)

HDI rank	Country	Gender-related development index		Human development index value		Life expectancy at birth		Mean years of schooling		Expected years of schooling		Estimated GNI per capita	
		Female to male ratio of HDI	Rank	(years)		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP\$)	
				Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
		2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2002–2012	2002–2012	2000–2012	2000–2012	2013	2013
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
31	Qatar	0.979	32	0.838	0.856	79.5	77.8	10.1	8.7	14.0	13.9	45,863	141,468
34	Saudi Arabia	0.897	112	0.773	0.861	77.6	73.9	8.0	9.2	15.9	15.4	16,197	78,689
40	United Arab Emirates	0.958	70	0.800	0.835	78.2	76.1	10.2	8.7	13.9	12.9	23,903	72,659
44	Bahrain	0.961	66	0.798	0.831	77.5	75.9	9.1	9.6	15.1	13.7	24,531	36,660
46	Kuwait	0.987	22	0.801	0.812	75.5	73.5	7.9	6.8	15.2	14.2	43,134	114,532
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
55	Libya	0.931	93	0.749	0.805	77.3	73.5	7.5	7.5	16.4	15.9	10,649	32,678
56	Oman	..	..	..	..	79.0	74.8	..	..	13.9	13.4	17,346	56,424
65	Lebanon	0.900	110	0.715	0.794	82.3	78.1	7.6	8.2	13.0	13.3	7,199	25,038
77	Jordan	0.842	130	0.658	0.781	75.6	72.3	9.4	10.4	13.5	13.1	2,875	19,459
90	Tunisia	0.891	116	0.669	0.751	78.3	73.6	5.5	7.5	15.0	14.0	4,751	16,226
93	Algeria	0.843	129	0.629	0.746	72.7	69.4	5.9	7.8	14.2	13.8	3,695	21,219
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
107	Palestine, State of	0.974	41	0.612	0.628	75.0	71.5	8.4	9.3	14.0	12.5	1,651	8,580
110	Egypt	0.855	125	0.617	0.722	73.6	68.8	5.3	7.5	12.7	13.3	4,225	16,522
118	Syrian Arab Republic	0.851	127	0.588	0.691	77.8	71.8	6.1	7.1	12.0	12.1	1,922	9,478
120	Iraq	0.802	137	0.556	0.693	73.2	65.9	4.4	6.7	8.7	11.4	4,246	23,555
129	Morocco	0.828	132	0.545	0.658	72.7	69.1	3.2	5.6	10.6	11.6	3,215	10,692
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
154	Yemen	0.738	146	0.415	0.562	64.5	61.8	1.2	3.8	7.7	10.6	1,775	6,080
159	Comoros	..	..	..	..	62.3	59.5	..	..	12.3	13.2	798	2,201
161	Mauritania	0.801	138	0.425	0.530	63.1	60.0	2.6	4.9	8.1	8.3	1,362	4,592
166	Sudan	..	..	..	..	63.9	60.3	2.5	3.8	..	..	1,692	5,153
170	Djibouti	..	..	..	..	63.4	60.2	..	..	5.9	6.9	1,907	4,300
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES													
	Somalia	..	..	..	..	56.7	53.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human Development Groups													
	Very high human development	0.975	–	0.874	0.896	83.0	77.4	11.6	11.8	16.7	15.8	26,677	53,683
	High human development	0.946	–	0.710	0.750	76.8	72.3	7.5	8.5	13.4	13.1	9,426	16,966
	Medium human development	0.875	–	0.565	0.646	70.0	65.9	4.7	6.4	11.4	11.8	3,199	8,619
	Low human development	0.834	–	0.446	0.535	60.5	58.2	3.1	5.1	8.3	9.8	2,011	3,789
Regions													
	Arab States	0.866	–	0.626	0.722	72.2	68.4	4.9	6.7	12.1	12.8	6,991	23,169
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.943	–	0.682	0.724	75.8	72.3	6.8	7.9	12.8	12.6	8,154	12,488
	Europe and Central Asia	0.938	–	0.705	0.752	75.4	67.3	8.8	9.8	13.4	13.8	7,287	17,867
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.963	–	0.716	0.744	78.0	71.8	7.7	8.0	13.6	13.0	8,962	18,732
	South Asia	0.830	–	0.522	0.629	68.9	65.7	3.5	5.8	10.8	11.4	2,384	7,852
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.867	–	0.460	0.531	58.0	55.6	3.7	5.4	8.8	10.1	2,492	3,812
	Least developed countries	0.859	–	0.447	0.520	62.8	60.3	2.9	4.5	9.0	10.1	1,576	2,629
	Small island developing states	..	–	..	..	72.4	67.7	..	..	13.5	12.8	6,993	12,017
	World	0.920	–	0.655	0.712	73.0	68.8	6.0	7.4	12.0	12.3	8,956	18,277

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 5: 176–179.

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Table 6 Multidimensional Poverty Index

		Multidimensional Poverty Index												
Country	Year/ Survey	Revised specifications		Specifications (2010)		Population in multidimensional poverty			Population in severe poverty	Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall poverty			Population below income poverty line (%)	
		Index	Head-count	Index	Head-count	Head-count	Intensity of deprivation	Population near multi-dimensional poverty		Education	Health	Living standards	PPP \$1.25 a day	National poverty line
		(Value)	(%)	(Value)	(%)	(thousands)	(%)	(%)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	2002–2012	2002–2012
Djibouti	2006	0.127	26.9	0.139	29.3	212	47.3	16.0	11.1	36.1	22.7	41.2	18.84	..
Egypt	2008	0.036	8.9	0.024	6.0	6740	40.3	8.6	1.5	41.8	45.6	12.6	1.69	25.2
Iraq	2011	0.052	13.3	0.045	11.6	4236	39.4	7.4	2.5	50.1	38.6	11.3	2.82	22.9
Jordan	2009	0.004	1.0	0.008	2.4	64	36.8	4.1	0.1	33.7	56.3	10.0	0.12	13.3
Mauritania	2007	0.362	66.0	0.352	61.7	2197	54.9	12.8	42.3	33.5	18.2	48.3	23.43	42
Palestine, (State of)	2006/2007	0.007	2.0	0.005	1.4	74	36.9	7.4	0.1	16.6	72.3	11.1	0.04	21.9
Somalia	2006	0.500	81.8	0.514	81.2	7104	61.1	8.3	63.6	33.7	18.8	47.5	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	2006	0.024	6.4	0.021	5.5	1197	38.0	7.7	0.9	44.4	43.1	12.5	1.71	..
Tunisia	2011/2012	0.006	1.5	0.004	1.2	161	39.3	3.2	0.2	33.7	48.2	18.1	..	..
Yemen	2006	0.191	37.5	0.283	52.5	7741	50.9	16.7	18.4	33.4	21.3	45.3	17.53	34.8

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 6: 180–181.

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Table 6 A Multidimensional Poverty Index - changes over time for select countries

Country	Population in multidimensional poverty						Contribution of deprivation to overall poverty			
	Multidimensional Poverty Index		Headcount		Intensity of deprivation	Population near multi-dimensional poverty	Population in severe poverty	Education	Health	Living standards
	Year/Survey	(Value)	(%)	(thousands)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Iraq	2011	0.052	13.3	4236	39.4	7.4	2.5	50.1	38.6	11.3
Iraq	2006	0.077	18.5	5182	41.8	15.0	4.3	45.7	33.9	20.4

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 6A: 182–183.

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Table 7 Health: Children and Youth

HDI rank	Country	Infants exclusively breastfed	Infants lacking immunization		Mortality rates		Antenatal coverage	Child malnutrition		HIV prevalence			HIV prevention
		(% of 0–5 months olds)	DTP	Measles	Infant	Under-five	(% of live births)	Stunting (moderate or severe)	Overweight (moderate or severe)	Children living with HIV (ages 0–14) (thousands)	Youth (% ages 15–24)		Pregnant women living with HIV not receiving treatment to prevent mother-to-child transmission (%)
			(% of one-year-olds)		(per 1,000 live births)			(% under age 5)			Female	Male	
			2012	2012	2012–2013	2012–2013		2008–2012	2008–2012		2013	2012–2013		2012–2013	2011
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
31	Qatar	..	6	3	7	8	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Saudi Arabia	..	2	2	13	16	97.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	United Arab Emirates	..	6	6	7	8	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Bahrain	..	1	1	5	6	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Kuwait	..	1	1	8	10	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
55	Libya	..	1	2	12	15	93.0	21.0	22.4	..	..	..	..
56	Oman	..	1	1	10	11	99.0	9.8	1.7	..	..	..	..
65	Lebanon	14.8	16	20	8	9	95.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Jordan	22.7	2	2	16	19	98.8	7.7	4.4	..	..	..	..
90	Tunisia	6.0	1	4	13	15	96.0	10.1	14.3	..	0.1	0.1	18.2
93	Algeria	7.0	1	5	22	25	89.4	15.0	12.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	24.7
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
107	Palestine, State of	27.0	2	2	19	22	98.8	10.9	..	..	..	..	..
110	Egypt	53.2	6	7	19	22	73.6	28.9	20.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	85.7
118	Syrian Arab Republic	42.6	32	39	12	15	87.7	27.5	17.9	..	..	..	..
120	Iraq	19.6	13	31	28	34	83.8	22.6	11.8	..	..	..	..
129	Morocco	31.0	1	1	26	30	77.1	14.9	10.7	1	0.1	0.1	70.0
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
154	Yemen	12.0	11	29	40	51	47.0	57.7	5.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	97.8
159	Comoros	..	9	15	58	78	75.0	30.1	9.3	..	1.6	2.8	..
161	Mauritania	45.9	5	25	67	90	75.4	22.5	1.2	..	0.2	0.1	95.7
166	Sudan	41.0	1	15	51	77	55.9	35.0	..	4.6	0.2	0.1	..
170	Djibouti	1.0	15	17	57	70	92.3	30.8	8.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	80.1
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES													
	Somalia	9.0	48	54	90	146	26.1	42.0	4.7	5.4	0.2	0.2	94.0
Human Development Groups													
	Very high human development	..	2	6	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	High human development	..	2	3	13	15	94.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Medium human development	..	10	20	37	46	78.7	40.3	5.3	..	..	..	8.3
	Low human development	..	18	27	64	94	70.5	39.8	4.2	..	..	..	46.1
Regions													
	Arab States	..	8	15	30	40	78.1	27.7	..	..	..	..	..
	East Asia and the Pacific	..	4	6	15	19	93.4	18.4	7.0	..	..	..	..
	Europe and Central Asia	..	6	7	11	12	95.2	15.5	9.7	..	..	..	..
	Latin America and the Caribbean	..	4	5	15	18	96.1	14.6	..	..	0.2	0.3	11.9
	South Asia	..	11	22	45	57	71.8	46.7	2.5	..	..	..	..
	Sub-Saharan Africa	..	20	28	61	92	76.9	37.8	4.6	200.8	2.2	1.1	34.8
	Least developed countries	..	10	20	55	80	69.1	41.1	3.8	..	0.9	0.6	33.7
	Small island developing states	..	11	25	..	..	92.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	World	..	9	16	34	46	84.8	..	6.3	3200.0	0.4	0.3	..

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 7: 184–187; World Bank WDI 2015.

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Table 8 Adult health and health expenditures

HDI rank	Country	Adult mortality rate		Age-standardized death rates		Age-standardised obesity among adults	HIV prevalence rate, adults	Life expectancy			Physicians	Health expenditure	
		female	male	from alcohol use	from drug use	20	15-49	at age 60	Health-adjusted (years)		2003-2012	Total	Out of pocket
		(per 1000 people)		(per 100,000 people)				years	female	male		(per 10,000 people)	(as % of GDP)	(% of total health expenditure)
		2011-2012	2011-2012	2008	2008	2008	2012-2013	2010-2015	2010	2010	2003-2012	2011-2012	2011-2012
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
31	Qatar	49	65	..	0.0	33.1	..	21.2	67.4	66.2	77.4	2.2	8.5
34	Saudi Arabia	67	89	0.4	0.2	35.2	..	19.2	66.6	63.9	9.4	3.2	18.7
40	United Arab Emirates	59	84	1.1	0.3	33.7	..	19.8	66.2	64.7	19.3	2.8	20.4
44	Bahrain	61	74	0.5	0.5	32.6	..	19.5	65.2	64.3	9.1	3.9	16.5
46	Kuwait	60	96	0.1	..	42.8	..	17.6	67.0	65.3	17.9	2.5	15.8
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
55	Libya	80	117	0.0	6.9	30.8	..	19.7	63.6	62.2	19.0	3.9	22.7
56	Oman	73	116	0.4	0.2	22.0	..	20.5	66.4	63.6	22.2	2.6	12.0
65	Lebanon	46	70	2.0	4.6	28.2	..	22.7	67.5	65.9	32.0	7.6	44.8
77	Jordan	96	131	0.7	1.7	34.3	..	19.0	63.2	64.8	25.6	9.8	28.5
90	Tunisia	69	118	1.6	4.6	23.8	0.1	20.2	67.5	64.6	12.2	7.0	35.5
93	Algeria	121	164	0.5	0.2	17.5	0.1	17.9	64.6	63.8	12.1	5.2	15.0
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
107	Palestine, State of	100	137	..	..	..	..	18.7	64.0	60.5	..	..	..
110	Egypt	117	193	0.4	13.5	34.6	0.1	17.5	60.8	57.5	28.3	5.0	59.6
118	Syrian Arab Republic	74	145	0.6	2.9	31.6	..	19.9	67.5	64.6	15.0	3.4	53.9
120	Iraq	112	230	0.3	6.9	29.4	..	17.5	60.9	60.8	6.1	3.6	46.4
129	Morocco	121	170	0.8	8.0	17.3	0.2	17.9	61.9	60.3	6.2	6.4	58.8
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
154	Yemen	211	255	0.5	13.1	16.7	0.1	16.2	55.3	55.3	2.0	5.5	71.7
159	Comoros	234	281	0.6	0.3	4.4	2.1	15.9	54.6	53.4	..	4.5	44.1
161	Mauritania	187	234	0.8	0.3	14.0	0.4	16.4	55.0	53.5	1.3	6.4	34.1
166	Sudan	213	277	1.3	3.5	6.6	0.2	17.4	58.1	55.9	2.8	7.2	73.7
170	Djibouti	235	281	0.1	14.9	10.4	0.9	17.5	54.1	52.9	2.3	8.8	40.0
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES													
	Somalia	291	350	2.1	6.4	5.3	0.5	16.1	48.2	46.8	0.4	..	..
Human Development Groups													
	Very high human development	59	109	1.9	1.0	22.0	..	23.0	70.9	66.9	27.8	12.2	13.7
	High human development	89	152	1.6	0.9	12.5	..	19.9	68.6	63.6	17.2	6.0	33.8
	Medium human development	157	230	1.3	2.3	5.9	..	18.5	59.5	56.3	7.4	4.6	44.7
	Low human development	270	313	0.9	2.9	5.4	..	16.2	53.0	50.7	2.8	5.2	52.7
Regions													
	Arab States	125	176	0.7	6.6	25.5	..	19.0	61.8	60.0	13.8	3.9	32.9
	East Asia and the Pacific	88	131	1.0	0.4	5.6	..	18.5	68.2	63.5	16.3	7.1	24.2
	Europe and Central Asia	..	..	2.3	1.4	23.1	..	18.7	64.8	58.9	33.4	9.5	16.2
	Latin America and the Caribbean	99	184	3.4	0.8	23.6	0.5	21.2	66.8	62.0	19.5	7.7	32.7
	South Asia	155	225	1.1	3.2	3.2	0.3	18.6	58.3	55.5	6.7	4.0	58.2
	Sub-Saharan Africa	306	345	0.9	0.6	7.6	4.5	16.6	51.6	49.4	2.0	6.4	32.1
	Least developed countries	230	269	1.0	2.7	3.6	1.9	16.8	53.7	51.3	1.9	5.2	47.9
	Small island developing states	155	206	3.0	0.3	18.6	..	19.3	57.1	52.5	25.5	5.6	33.6
	World	138	194	1.4	1.7	11.6	0.8	20.7	63.7	59.8	15.2	10.2	17.9

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 8: 188-191; World Bank WDI 2015.

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Table 9 Education

HDI rank	Country	Literacy rates		Population with at least some secondary education (% aged 25 and above)	Gross enrollment ratios				Primary school dropout rates (% of primary school cohort)	Education quality					Expenditure on education (% of GDP)
		Adult	Youth		Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary		Primary school teachers who are trained (%)	Performance of 15 year old students			Pupil-teacher ratio (number of pupils per teacher)	
		(% aged 15 and above)	(% aged 15-24)	(% of children of pre-school age)	(% of primary school-age population)	(% of secondary school-age population)	(% of tertiary school-age population)	Mathematics	Reading		Science				
		2005-2013	2005-2013	2005-2012	2003-2014	2003-2014	2003-2012	2003-2013	2003-2012	2004-2013	2012	2012	2012	2003-2012	2005-2012
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
31	Qatar	96.7	99.1	60.5	58	103	112	14	6.4	58	376	388	384	10	2.5
34	Saudi Arabia	94.4	99.2	66.5	13	106	116	58	1.3	91	..	..	..	11	5.1
40	United Arab Emirates	90.0	95.0	62.7	79	108	..	108	15.6	100	434	442	448	18	..
44	Bahrain	94.6	99.2	78.0	50	..	96	47	2.2	82	..	..	..	12	2.6
46	Kuwait	95.5	98.8	56.0	81	106	100	28	5.9	..	..	..	..	9	3.8
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
55	Libya	89.9	99.9	49.6	10	114	104	61	6.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Oman	86.9	99.2	53.9	52	109	94	28	1.3	..	..	..	..	20	4.3
65	Lebanon	89.6	99.2	54.2	102	107	74	48	15.6	91	..	..	..	14	2.2
77	Jordan	97.9	99.1	74.1	34	98	88	47	2.2	..	386	399	409	20	..
90	Tunisia	79.7	99.2	39.3	40	110	91	35	5.9	100	388	404	398	17	6.2
93	Algeria	72.6	91.8	24.1	79	117	98	31	7.2	99	..	..	..	23	4.3
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
107	Palestine, State of	95.9	99.3	56.7	48	94	83	46	0.7	100	..	..	..	24	..
110	Egypt	73.9	89.3	51.2	27	113	86	30	1.1	..	..	..	..	28	3.8
118	Syrian Arab Republic	85.1	95.6	34.1	6	122	74	26	6.8	..	..	..	..	..	5.1
120	Iraq	79.0	82.2	32.4	7	107	53	16	..	100	..	..	..	17	..
129	Morocco	67.1	99.2	28.0	62	117	69	16	8.4	..	..	..	..	26	5.4
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
154	Yemen	66.4	87.4	16.0	1	97	47	10	..	..	..	..	..	30	5.2
159	Comoros	75.9	86.4	..	22	117	73	10	..	75	..	..	..	28	7.6
161	Mauritania	45.5	99.2	14.2	2	97	27	5	18.8	100	..	..	..	40	3.7
166	Sudan	73.4	87.9	15.5	38	70	41	17	9.1	68	..	..	..	38	..
170	Djibouti	..	..	..	4	68	44	5	..	96	..	..	..	35	8.4
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES															
	Somalia	..	..	..	..	29	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..
Human Development Groups															
	Very high human development	..	..	86.9	85	103	101	76	3.6	..	-	-	-	..	5.3
	High human development	94.2	98.9	64.9	67	118	87	35	8.1	..	-	-	-	..	4.6
	Medium human development	71.7	85.9	47.5	51	111	70	23	18.3	..	-	-	-	..	3.7
	Low human development	58.2	70.2	22.1	24	98	39	8	42.7	..	-	-	-	..	3.7
Regions															
	Arab States	76.9	89.7	41.1	25	101	72	25	5.8	..	-	-	-	..	4.3
	East Asia and the Pacific	94.7	98.9	..	68	117	85	31	..	..	-	-	-	..	5.2
	Europe and Central Asia	99.0	99.0	75.6	78	102	99	63	4.1	..	-	-	-	..	5.2
	Latin America and the Caribbean	91.6	97.8	54.7	74	109	88	43	14.6	..	-	-	-	..	4.5
	South Asia	62.8	61.4	38.4	55	111	63	21	21.2	..	-	-	-	..	2.1
	Sub-Saharan Africa	59.1	68.8	28.1	20	100	41	8	37.7	74.8	-	-	-	..	4.3
	Least developed countries	58.7	58.7	..	16	106	41	9	39.9	..	-	-	-	..	4.2
	Small island developing states	..	..	..	67	96	79	..	15.8	..	-	-	-	..	..
	World	84.0	89.4	63.6	54	108	73	32	17.1	..	-	-	-	..	4.9

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 9: 192-195; World Bank WDI 2015; UNESCO UIS database 2015.

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Table 10 Command over and allocation of resources

HDI rank	Country	Gross domestic Product (GDP)		Gross fixed capital formation	General government final consumption expenditure			Taxes on incomes, profits and capital gain	Research and development expenditure	Shares of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fisheries	Debts			Prices						
		(2011 PPP\$)			(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	annual growth (%)				(% of total tax revenue)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	Domestic credit provided by financial sector	External debt stock	Total debt service	Consumer Price Index	Domestic food		
		(billions)	per capita															(2010=100)	Price level index	Price volatility index
		2012–2013	2012–2013															2012–2013	2013	2013
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																				
31	Qatar	276.6	127,562	..	12.9	10.1	40.2	..	0.1	73.9	..	..	107	0.8	52.1			
34	Saudi Arabia	1,501.1	52,068	23.2	22.1	9.2	..	0.1	1.9	-7.9	..	..	113	1.2	34.7			
40	United Arab Emirates	525.1	57,045	22.0	6.8	4.2	..	0.5	0.7	76.5	..	..	103	..	..			
44	Bahrain	56.5	42,428	19.2	14.4	10.7	0.7	..	0.3	78.6	..	..	106	1.2	17.2			
46	Kuwait	273.7	84,188	17.6	16.7	15.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	47.9	..	..	111	0.9	25.3			
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																				
55	Libya	126.3	20,371	27.9	9.3	..	..	..	2.3	-51.1	..	..	126	..	..			
56	Oman	154.9	42,649	22.3	19.2	10.0	2.6	0.1	1.1	35.7	..	..	108	1.1	39.4			
65	Lebanon	74.3	16,623	27.9	14.7	23.2	19.0	..	5.0	187.6	68.9	7.80	112	..	..			
77	Jordan	73.7	11,407	27.2	19.7	-11.4	13.6	0.4	3.0	111.9	71.9	3.01	115	1.3	20.5					
90	Tunisia	117.2	10,768	20.2	19.0	2.8	26.7	1.1	8.9	83.4	55.5	5.92	116	1.8	19.3					
93	Algeria	505.5	12,893	33.8	18.9	80.4	60.2	0.1	8.8	3.0	2.5	0.26	118	..	..			
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																				
107	Palestine, State of	18.7	4,484	22.2	27.7	-9.0	2.1	..	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Egypt	880.8	10,733	13.8	11.7	3.4	26.2	0.4	14.8	86.2	16.7	1.30	129	2.0	102.7					
118	Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	20.4	12.3	23.6	30.2	..	21.0	..	..	1.09	143	1.5	44.0	
120	Iraq	483.6	14,471	16.7	21.3	..	..	0.0	4.1	-1.4	..	..	114	1.6	47.2	
129	Morocco	233.9	6,967	30.2	19.0	3.7	26.2	0.7	13.7	115.5	38.7	5.02	104	1.6	19.8					
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																				
154	Yemen	93.5	3,832	16.4	13.8	..	..	..	14.6	33.9	22.1	0.78	146	1.6	49.6		
159	Comoros	1.0	1,400	17.8	16.2	2.2	..	..	50.9	26.9	22.3	0.08	106	..	..			
161	Mauritania	11.5	2,945	38.0	17.0	2.8	..	..	23.6	39.1	91.7	4.24	115	2.2	20.7			
166	Sudan	123.9	3,265	20.0	7.5	20.9	..	..	41.8	24.0	47.9	0.46	218	..	..			
170	Djibouti	2.5	2,903	37.5	25.1	8.0	..	..	3.7	33.9	62.5	..	112	..	..			
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES																				
	Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human Development Groups																				
	Very high human development	45,473.5	40,397	18.2	19.2	0.7	37.2	2.5	1.5	203.4	..	..	–	–	–			
	High human development	31,426.4	12,920	33.0	14.9	21.9	23.5	..	7.8	109.5	20.7	2.74	–	–	–					
	Medium human development	12,959.8	5,875	27.4	12.0	6.3	..	..	14.4	72.5	23.8	2.17	–	–	–			
	Low human development	3,010.1	2,830	17.1	12.6	6.3	..	..	28.1	32.8	23.4	1.17	–	–	–			
Regions																				
	Arab States	5,714.7	15,455	23.6	16.4	9.0	27.6	..	8.1	30.0	..	..	–	–	–			
	East Asia and the Pacific	30,043.8	13,361	28.8	17.1	3.9	36.3	2.6	10.7	204.9	..	..	–	–	–			
	Europe and Central Asia	24,626.4	27,395	19.5	20.5	0.6	15.9	2.0	9.0	131.7	..	9.19	–	–	–					
	Latin America and the Caribbean	8,983.7	14,600	20.0	15.7	2.7	24.8	0.8	5.6	74.1	..	3.56	–	–	–					
	South Asia	8,137.2	4,870	26.6	11.3	4.3	18.0	0.8	18.1	72.2	23.2	2.24	–	–	–					
	Sub-Saharan Africa	3,069.8	3,277	20.3	16.5	3.3	22.2	0.6	18.4	61.2	..	1.90	–	–	–					
	Least developed countries	1,822.6	2,029	25.2	10.5	9.6	21.2	..	24.6	30.1	..	1.50	–	–	–					
	Small island developing states	286.4	6,736	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	..	..	..	–	–	–		
	World	99,446.8	13,958	21.9	17.6	1.2	21.7	2.1	4.4	166.6	–	–	–					

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 10: 196–199; World Bank WDI 2015.

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Table 11 Social competencies

HDI rank	Country	Employment and vulnerabilities							Birth registration (% aged under 5)	Old age pension recipient			Suicide rates	
		Employment to population ratio	Vulnerable employment	Youth unemployment	Unemployment rate	Child labour	Share of working poor	Length of mandatory paid maternity leave		(% of statutory pension age population)			(per 100,000)	
		(% aged 25 and above)	(% of total employment)	(% aged 15–24)	(% aged 15 years and older)	(% aged 5–14 years)	(% of total employment)	(days)		Total	Female	Male	Female	Male
		2012	2003–2012	2008–2013	2004–2014	2005–2012	2003–2010	2013		2005–2012	2004–2013	2004–2013	2004–2013	2003–2009	2003–2009
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
31	Qatar	89.8	0.4	1.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	7.9	..	..	..	..
34	Saudi Arabia	60.4	..	30.4	5.9	..	..	70	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	United Arab Emirates	84.4	1.0	12.1	4.2	..	..	45	100.0	..	..	..	..	..
44	Bahrain	72.5	2.0	5.3	3.9	4.6	..	..	..	40.1	..	..	3.5	4.0
46	Kuwait	76.3	2.2	14.6	3.6	..	..	70	..	27.3	..	..	1.7	1.9
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
55	Libya	55.4	..	48.7	19.0	..	..	..	..	43.3	..	..	..	..
56	Oman	67.6	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	24.7	..	..	..	..
65	Lebanon	50.0	33.9	16.8	9.0	1.9	..	49	99.5	0.0	..	..	..	..
77	Jordan	44.3	9.7	28.8	12.6	1.9	2.8	70	99.1	42.2	11.8	82.3	0.0	0.2
90	Tunisia	47.1	28.8	34.9	15.8	2.1	..	30	99.2	68.8	..	..	..	..
93	Algeria	45.4	29.5	24.8	9.8	4.7	..	98	99.3	63.6	..	..	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
107	Palestine, State of	40.3	26.7	41.0	26.9	5.7	..	70	99.3	8.0	..	..	..	..
110	Egypt	51.2	23.1	34.2	13.2	9.3	14.4	90	99.0	32.7	8.0	61.7	0.0	0.1
118	Syrian Arab Republic	47.0	32.9	35.8	14.9	4.0	12.9	120	96.0	16.7	..	..	..	..
120	Iraq	44.0	..	..	11.9	4.7	16.6	..	99.2	56.0	..	..	..	..
129	Morocco	51.5	50.7	19.3	9.7	8.3	13.0	98	94.0	39.8	..	..	..	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
154	Yemen	50.0	..	33.7	17.8	22.7	33.5	70	17.0	8.5	..	..	..	..
159	Comoros	62.4	..	..	..	27.1	61.2	..	88.0	..	..	..	..	..
161	Mauritania	44.5	..	..	10.1	14.6	..	98	58.8	9.3	..	..	..	..
166	Sudan	55.1	..	22.9	19.8	..	..	56	59.3	4.6	..	..	..	..
170	Djibouti	..	..	..	..	7.7	..	..	92.0	12.0	..	..	..	..
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES														
	Somalia	59.2	..	..	..	49.0	74.5	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..
Human Development Groups														
	Very high human development	58.7	..	18.3	7.9	..	..	–	99.9	..	87.5	97.5	6.6	20.5
	High human development	68.1	..	16.2	5.4	..	..	–	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Medium human development	63.7	..	..	8.3	11.8	60.5	–	57.2	..	..	..	..	..
	Low human development	72.2	..	..	..	25.2	74.9	–	40.3	..	..	..	..	..
Regions														
	Arab States	52.7	..	24.6	10.4	..	..	–	80.8	..	..	..	..	..
	East Asia and the Pacific	72.8	..	..	..	..	..	–	79.0	..	..	..	..	..
	Europe and Central Asia	56.5	..	19.2	8.3	4.7	19.7	–	96.5	..	..	..	5.5	23.9
	Latin America and the Caribbean	67.3	..	14.0	6.6	11.1	..	–	92.5	..	..	..	2.0	8.1
	South Asia	60.9	..	..	8.6	12.3	74.2	–	41.3	..	..	..	..	..
	Sub-Saharan Africa	75.0	..	..	..	26.2	71.1	–	43.5	..	..	..	..	..
	Least developed countries	77.8	..	..	..	23.5	77.8	–	38.1	..	..	..	..	..
	Small island developing states	65.7	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..	..	..	..	..
	World	65.4	7.5	–	62.3

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 11: 200–203; ILO ILOSTAT database 2015.

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Table 12 Personal Insecurity

HDI rank	Country	Vulnerable groups							Attitudes	
		Registered refugees by country of origin	Internally displaced persons	Homeless persons	Prison population	Long term unemployed	Depth of food deficit	Homicide rate	Justification of wife beating	
		(thousands)	(thousands)	(% of population)	(per 100,000 people)	(% of the labour force)	(kilocalories per person per day)	(per 100,000)	(% of females aged 15–49)	(% males aged 15–49)
		2012–2013	2012–2013	2009	2002–2013	2005–2012	2011–2013	2008–2012	2005–2012	2005–2012
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
31	Qatar	0.0	..	0.0	60	0.1	..	1.1	..	..
34	Saudi Arabia	0.6	..	0.0	162	..	12	0.8	..	..
40	United Arab Emirates	0.1	..	0.0	238	..	25	2.6	..	..
44	Bahrain	0.3	..	0.0	275	..	..	0.5	..	..
46	Kuwait	1.0	..	..	137	..	11	0.4	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
55	Libya	3.4	64	0.0	81	..	8	1.7	..	..
56	Oman	0.0	..	0.0	61	..	..	1.1	..	..
65	Lebanon	4.2	..	0.1	118	..	20	2.2	9.7	..
77	Jordan	1.6	..	0.0	95	..	20	2.0	90.0	..
90	Tunisia	1.4	..	0.0	199	..	6	2.2	30.3	..
93	Algeria	3.7	..	0.8	162	7.1	15	0.7	67.9	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
107	Palestine, State of	5,030.0	144.5	..	..	..	211	7.4	..	..
110	Egypt	13.1	..	0.1	80	7.7	8	3.4	39.3	..
118	Syrian Arab Republic	3,029.5	6,521	0.0	58	..	38	2.2	..	..
120	Iraq	426.1	1,904	0.0	110	..	217	8.0	51.2	..
129	Morocco	1.3	..	0.0	220	5.8	31	2.2	63.9	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
154	Yemen	2.5	335	1.2	55	4.0	188	4.8	..	..
159	Comoros	0.5	..	0.1	16	..	655	10.0	..	..
161	Mauritania	34.3	..	2.2	45	..	46	5.0	37.9	..
166	Sudan	670.3	2,089	1.3	56	..	..	11.2	47.0	..
170	Djibouti	0.8	..	3.1	83	..	143	10.1	..	..
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES										
	Somalia	1,080.8	1,133	6.8	..	..	..	8.0	75.7	..
Human Development Groups										
	Very high human development	86.9	–	..	283	3.1	..	2.3	..	..
	High human development	1,136.6	–	3.2	186	..	62	6.4	..	..
	Medium human development	7,369.0	–	1.1	63	..	104	4.7	46.8	..
	Low human development	5,085.4	–	1.6	71	..	157	14.1	53.8	..
Regions										
	Arab States	10,305.6	–	0.5	116	..	56	4.9	..	..
	East Asia and the Pacific	1,031.9	–	3.6	123	..	76	1.5	..	..
	Europe and Central Asia	339.8	–	..	220	..	..	3.1	26.8	..
	Latin America and the Caribbean	497.0	–	0.7	230	..	57	24.5	..	..
	South Asia	2,788.9	–	1.7	46	..	119	3.9	51.9	..
	Sub-Saharan Africa	3,702.7	–	0.7	91	..	149	14.5	54.7	..
	Least developed countries	6,458.6	–	1.3	77	..	187	10.3	52.0	..
	Small island developing states	54.1	–	1.8	231	..	152	14.2	..	..
	World	13,041.4	–	2.1	145	..	..	8.4	..	..

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 12: 204–207; World Bank WDI 2015; UNHCR statistical database; UNRWA in figures 2015.

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Table 13 International integration

HDI rank	Country	Trade		Financial flows				Total reserves minus gold	Human mobility			Communication		
		Remoteness	International trade	Foreign direct investment, net inflows	Private capital flows	Net official development assistance received	Remittances, inflows		Net migration rate	Stock of immigrants	International inbound tourists	Internet users	International telephone traffic (minutes per person)	
		(kilometers)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(per 1,000 people)	(% of population)	(thousands)	(% of population)	Incoming	Outgoing	
		2012	2012	2012–2013	2012	2011–2012	2011	2012	2010–2015	2013	2011	2012	2006–2011	2006–2011
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
31	Qatar	7,409	96.5	-0.4	14.6	..	0.33	1.8	48.8	73.8	2,527	88.1	427.4	..
34	Saudi Arabia	7,423	86.4	1.2	-0.6	..	0.04	1.1	2.1	31.4	17,498	54.0	106.6	632.4
40	United Arab Emirates	7,526	169.6	2.6	..	..	..	0.8	11.4	83.7	..	85.0	313.3	654.5
44	Bahrain	7,323	123.7	3.0	-18.8	0.1	..	5.2	3.4	54.7	6,732	88.0	285.7	1,585.8
46	Kuwait	7,114	95.7	1.0	9.6	..	..	1.5	18.3	60.2	269	79.2	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
55	Libya	6,566	94.8	0.9	5.0	..	..	3.5	-7.7	12.2	34	19.9	..	..
56	Oman	7,626	94.5	2.0	0.8	..	0.06	..	59.2	30.6	1,048	60.0	247.9	215.8
65	Lebanon	6,677	72.9	6.8	-2.8	1.6	18.26	..	21.3	17.6	1,655	61.2	314.6	86.3
77	Jordan	6,784	119.1	5.3	-5.7	4.6	11.97	2.2	11.3	40.2	3,975	41.0	108.0	143.4
90	Tunisia	6,323	106.6	2.3	-3.4	2.4	4.32	1.2	-0.6	0.3	4,785	41.4	57.2	15.9
93	Algeria	6,359	52.4	0.8	-1.0	0.1	0.10	0.7	-0.3	0.7	2,395	15.2	57.9	25.5
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
107	Palestine, State of	..	..	1.6	..	16.5	..	1.0	-2.0	5.9	449	..	..	..
110	Egypt	6,859	44.8	2.0	-0.2	0.7	6.07	1.0	-0.5	0.4	9,497	44.1	69.8	6.9
118	Syrian Arab Republic	6,710	71.1	..	-2.2	..	2.74	..	-13.7	6.4	8,546	24.3	81.1	22.2
120	Iraq	6,848	..	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.21	1.2	2.7	0.3	1,518	7.1	..	..
129	Morocco	6,601	86.6	3.2	-2.6	1.6	7.31	0.0	-2.7	0.2	9,342	55.0	123.3	23.9
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
154	Yemen	7,912	65.1	-0.4	1.9	2.3	4.43	5.4	-1.1	1.3	1,025	17.4	80.9	4.8
159	Comoros	9,758	67.1	2.3	..	12.1	..	4.5	-2.8	1.7	11	6.0	..	..
161	Mauritania	7,690	152.3	27.1	..	10.8	..	3.0	-1.0	2.3	..	5.4	38.4	15.2
166	Sudan	7,763	34.8	3.3	-4.2	1.6	2.22	4.7	-4.3	1.2	536	21.0	34.7	12.6
170	Djibouti	..	..	19.6	..	..	..	..	-3.7	14.2	53	8.3	43.6	222.0
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES														
	Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-2.9	0.2	..	1.4	..	..
Human Development Index groups														
	Very high human development	7,825	63.1	1.9	0.4	-0.3	0.26	..	2.5	12.5	581,506	77.1	..	174.8
	High human development	8,536	60.0	2.8	-3.0	0.1	0.82	..	-0.1	1.8	282,225	42.5	21.2	13.1
	Medium human development	8,741	63.3	2.2	-1.9	0.5	3.67	2.7	-0.9	0.7	84,432	17.6	..	..
	Low human development	8,360	66.1	2.5	..	5.1	5.03	2.4	-0.8	1.6	19,970	12.3	..	10.3
Regions														
	Arab States	7,037	91.9	1.7	1.0	0.5	..	1.3	0.4	8.3	71,884	34.2	92.0	106.3
	East Asia and the Pacific	8,809	66.2	3.1	..	0.0	0.93	0.9	-0.3	0.4	125,944	36.7	..	..
	Europe and Central Asia	6,364	77.0	1.8	-4.5	0.0	2.06	..	-0.6	6.7	74,011	41.1	79.3	34.1
	Latin America and the Caribbean	10,621	45.8	3.5	-3.8	0.2	1.11	1.5	-1.0	1.3	70,256	43.4	39.9	25.4
	South Asia	7,845	53.5	1.4	-1.1	0.6	3.57	2.7	-0.9	0.9	13,462	12.3	34.1	..
	Sub-Saharan Africa	9,496	76.9	2.5	..	3.1	2.73	2.2	-0.1	1.8	30,695	15.2	..	9.7
	Least developed countries	8,646	74.3	2.7	..	5.9	4.67	2.4	-1.1	1.2	18,701	6.8	..	..
	Small island developing states	9,133	69.2	2.5	-9.6	3.3	5.79	..	-2.8	1.9	16,456	25.1	..	..
	World	8,078	62.4	2.3	-0.7	0.2	0.71	2.9	0.0	3.2	968,591	35.5	..	42.4

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 13: 208–211; World Bank WDI 2015.

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Table 14 Environment

HDI rank	Country	Primary energy supply		Electrification rate	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Natural Resources					Effects of environmental threats					
		Fossil fuels	Renewable sources			Average annual growth	Natural resource depletion	Forest area	Fresh water withdrawals	Deaths of children under age 5 due to			Population living on degraded land	Impact of natural disasters		
		(% of total)		(%)	(% of GNI)					(% of total land area)	(% change)	(% of total renewable water resources)		Outdoor air pollution	Indoor air pollution	Unsafe water, unimproved sanitation or poor hygiene	(%)	Number of deaths	Population affected
		2012	2012	2010	2010	1970–2010	2010–2012	2011–2012	1990–2012	2007–2011	2008	2004	2004	2010	2005–2012	2005–2012
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
31	Qatar	100.0	0.0	98.7	40.3	7.8	..	0.0	..	381.0	1	0	6	0.1	..	..
34	Saudi Arabia	100.0	0.0	99.0	17.0	5.5	36.0	0.5	0.0	936.2	2	0	..	4.3	1	63
40	United Arab Emirates	101.0	0.1	100.0	19.9	5.9	..	3.8	30.4	1,867.0	1	0	10	1.9	..	..
44	Bahrain	99.9	0.0	99.4	19.3	5.8	18.1	0.7	154.2	205.8	0	0	..	..	..	..
46	Kuwait	100.0	0.0	100.0	31.3	7.1	29.3	0.4	86.6	2,075.0	1	0	..	0.6	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
55	Libya	98.7	1.3	99.8	9.8	4.0	29.0	0.1	0.0	615.4	3	2	..	8.5	..	..
56	Oman	100.0	0.0	98.0	20.4	6.0	31.1	0.0	0.0	86.6	1	0	..	5.8	3	2,528
65	Lebanon	95.5	3.3	99.9	4.7	2.2	0.0	13.4	4.6	18.6	1	0	40	1.2	0	4
77	Jordan	96.0	2.0	99.4	3.4	1.4	1.7	1.1	-0.6	99.4	3	0	59	22.0	0	..
90	Tunisia	85.3	14.8	99.5	2.5	0.5	5.2	6.7	61.6	61.7	1	3	64	36.7	0	312
93	Algeria	99.9	0.1	99.3	3.3	1.3	18.4	0.6	-11.6	48.9	1	5	101	28.8	1	433
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
107	Palestine, State of	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	1.5	1.0	49.9	..	..	..	..	0	979
110	Egypt	96.5	3.7	99.6	2.6	0.7	9.1	0.1	61.8	96.6	2	2	86	25.3	0	18
118	Syrian Arab Republic	98.7	1.4	92.7	2.9	0.9	13.3	2.7	35.3	86.4	2	12	54	33.3	0	30,906
120	Iraq	97.5	1.0	98.0	3.7	1.6	50.6	1.9	3.3	73.4	12	12	383	4.5	0	337
129	Morocco	93.6	4.1	98.9	1.6	-0.6	2.6	11.5	2.0	43.5	6	8	114	39.1	0	619
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
154	Yemen	98.5	1.5	39.6	1.0	-1.8	15.6	1.0	0.0	168.6	5	174	377	32.4	2	239
159	Comoros	..	..	..	0.2	-5.5	1.1	1.2	-81.7	0.8	2	108	177	..	5	106,714
161	Mauritania	..	..	..	0.6	-2.9	39.2	0.2	-44.1	11.8	16	220	390	23.8	2	77,339
166	Sudan	29.5	70.5	35.9	0.3	-4.5	9.8	23.2	-27.9	42.8	11	181	255	39.9	8	31,574
170	Djibouti	..	..	..	0.6	-2.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	6.3	31	41	454	7.5	1	223,142
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES																
	Somalia	..	..	..	0.1	-8.3	..	10.5	-20.4	22.4	19	710	885	26.3	16	145,928
Human Development Index groups																
	Very high human development	82.0	17.9	..	11.2	..	2.4	27.6	1.7	8.5	0	0	..	3.3	3	2,989
	High human development	87.2	12.8	..	5.8	..	7.8	36.6	-1.0	4.6	2	10	61	8.8	8	42,653
	Medium human development	74.9	25.3	..	1.8	..	7.7	27.6	-8.7	13.9	4	106	261	10.3	3	14,518
	Low human development	..	..	..	0.4	..	12.1	26.3	-13.9	6.5	10	396	542	20.2	48	24,030
Regions																
	Arab States	96.8	3.2	87.8	4.6	..	24.7	1.6	-77.0	71.1	6	73	214	24.3	2	10,933
	East Asia and the Pacific	..	..	..	4.9	..	..	27.1	0.9	..	2	28	90	..	15	54,689
	Europe and Central Asia	89.4	10.5	..	5.4	..	7.2	37.7	1.7	34.8	2	63	169	10.7	1	5,389
	Latin America and the Caribbean	74.2	25.8	..	2.9	..	6.9	46.9	-9.5	1.5	1	22	80	5.3	44	12,252
	South Asia	76.3	23.7	72.0	1.7	..	6.1	17.2	3.1	26.8	7	153	328	10.0	7	14,621
	Sub-Saharan Africa	..	..	..	0.9	..	14.8	27.7	-11.4	1.6	8	428	576	22.3	4	22,382
	Least developed countries	..	..	..	0.3	..	8.7	29.5	-9.9	3.1	7	431	590	23.5	51	28,158
	Small island developing states	..	..	..	2.7	..	4.9	63.0	-3.6	..	2	123	218	..	479	33,638
	World	81.4	18.6	..	4.6	..	5.3	31.0	-3.4	7.6	5	140	258	10.2	12	24,203

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 14: 212–215; World Bank WDI 2015.

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Table 15 Population trends

HDI rank	Country	Population								Dependency ratio		Total fertility rate		Sex ratio at birth
		Total		Under age 5	Ages 65 and older	Average annual growth rate		Urban	Median age	Young age (ages 0–14)	Old age (ages 65 and older)	(births per woman)	(male to female births)	
		(millions)				(%)		(% of population)	(years)	per 100 people ages 15–64				
		2013	2030	2013	2013	2000–2005	2010–2015	2013	2015	2015	2015	2000–2005	2010–2015	2010–2015
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
31	Qatar	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.0	6.5	5.9	99.1	31.7	15.9	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.05
34	Saudi Arabia	28.8	35.6	2.9	0.8	4.1	1.8	82.7	28.4	41.2	4.4	3.5	2.7	1.03
40	United Arab Emirates	9.3	12.3	0.7	0.0	6.3	2.5	84.9	31.4	19.4	0.6	2.4	1.8	1.05
44	Bahrain	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	5.5	1.7	88.8	30.2	28.3	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.04
46	Kuwait	3.4	4.8	0.3	0.1	3.7	3.6	98.3	29.7	33.6	3.3	2.6	2.6	1.04
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
55	Libya	6.2	7.5	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.9	78.1	27.2	44.7	7.6	2.9	2.4	1.06
56	Oman	3.6	4.9	0.4	0.1	2.8	7.9	73.9	27.1	29.2	4.0	3.2	2.9	1.05
65	Lebanon	4.8	5.2	0.3	0.4	4.2	3.0	87.5	30.7	27.1	12.3	2.0	1.5	1.05
77	Jordan	7.3	9.4	1.0	0.3	1.9	3.5	83.2	24.0	53.0	5.8	3.9	3.3	1.05
90	Tunisia	11.0	12.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	66.7	31.2	33.4	10.8	2.0	2.0	1.05
93	Algeria	39.2	48.6	4.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	74.7	27.5	42.4	7.0	2.4	2.8	1.05
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
107	Palestine, State of	4.3	6.4	0.6	0.1	2.1	2.5	74.8	19.7	67.3	5.3	5.0	4.1	1.05
110	Egypt	82.1	102.6	9.3	4.7	1.6	1.6	43.8	25.8	48.8	9.4	3.2	2.8	1.05
118	Syrian Arab Republic	21.9	29.9	2.6	0.9	2.1	0.7	56.9	22.7	56.4	7.1	3.7	3.0	1.05
120	Iraq	33.8	51.0	4.9	1.1	2.8	2.9	66.4	20.0	68.1	5.5	4.8	4.1	1.07
129	Morocco	33.0	39.2	3.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	57.8	27.5	41.7	7.6	2.5	2.8	1.06
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
154	Yemen	24.4	34.0	3.4	0.7	2.8	2.3	33.5	19.7	67.5	5.1	5.9	4.2	1.05
159	Comoros	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.0	2.6	2.4	28.2	19.1	75.1	5.1	5.3	4.7	1.05
161	Mauritania	3.9	5.6	0.6	0.1	3.0	2.5	42.0	20.0	69.4	5.6	5.2	4.7	1.05
166	Sudan	38.0	55.1	5.7	1.2	2.6	2.1	33.5	19.4	72.1	5.9	5.3	4.5	1.04
170	Djibouti	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.5	77.2	23.4	53.9	6.6	4.2	3.4	1.04
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES														
	Somalia	10.5	16.9	2.0	0.3	2.7	2.9	38.7	16.5	92.6	5.6	7.4	6.6	1.03
Human Development Groups														
	Very high human development	1,189.7	1,276.5	69.4	193.9	0.7	0.6	81.6	40.2	26.1	25.7	1.7	1.8	1.05
	High human development	2,485.5	2,662.3	176.8	215.9	0.7	0.7	61.4	34.2	28.7	12.9	1.8	1.8	1.06
	Medium human development	2,262.1	2,716.0	228.7	115.9	1.6	1.3	38.3	26.5	44.6	8.1	3.0	2.6	1.05
	Low human development	1,145.6	1,675.6	176.9	38.0	2.5	2.4	34.5	19.5	72.6	6.0	5.3	4.6	1.04
Regions														
	Arab States	366.0	481.3	43.9	15.4	2.2	2.0	57.8	24.6	50.8	6.8	3.6	3.2	1.05
	East Asia and the Pacific	2,035.9	2,211.9	149.2	160.7	0.8	0.8	50.8	33.7	29.5	11.8	1.8	1.9	1.05
	Europe and Central Asia	233.4	251.0	18.9	21.2	0.4	0.7	60.5	32.2	33.4	13.4	2.0	2.0	1.07
	Latin America and the Caribbean	611.3	711.1	53.6	44.0	1.3	1.1	79.5	29.0	39.4	11.4	2.5	2.2	1.05
	South Asia	1,749.0	2,085.5	175.1	89.6	1.6	1.3	33.4	26.4	44.2	8.1	3.1	2.6	1.06
	Sub-Saharan Africa	888.2	1,348.9	146.6	27.6	2.6	2.7	37.4	18.5	78.9	5.8	5.7	5.1	1.03
	Least developed countries	898.4	1,287.0	132.1	31.7	2.4	2.3	29.4	19.9	69.1	6.2	4.9	4.2	1.04
	Small island developing states	54.3	63.4	5.4	3.7	1.3	1.1	53.0	27.9	45.4	11.0	3.1	2.7	1.06
	World	7,162.1	8,424.9	659.0	570.5	1.2	1.1	53.0	29.6	39.5	12.5	2.6	2.5	1.07

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 15: 216–219.

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Table 16 Supplementary Indicators: Perceptions of well-being

HDI rank	Country	Perceptions of individual well-being							Perceptions about community			Perceptions about government		
		Education quality	Health care quality	Standard of living	Job	Safety	Freedom of choice	Overall life satisfaction index	Local labour market	Trust in other people	Community	Efforts to deal with the poor	Actions to preserve the environment	Trust in national government
		(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(0, least satisfied, 10, most satisfied)	(% answering good)	(% answering can be trusted)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)
		2012	2008–2012	2007–2013	2007–2012	2007–2012	2007–2012	2007–2012	2007–2012	2009–2011	2007–2012	2007–2013	2007–2013	2007–2012
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
31	Qatar	72	90	84	88	92	90	6.7	66	23	92	91	91	89
34	Saudi Arabia	65	56	77	90	77	59	6.5	73	36	93	80	56	..
40	United Arab Emirates	83	82	87	87	90	88	7.2	47	18	93	85	89	..
44	Bahrain	82	70	66	77	60	63	5.0	44	11	90	57	57	..
46	Kuwait	65	62	88	93	..	93	6.2	69	11	93	89	78	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
55	Libya	33	41	57	74	91	68	5.8	49	..	72	56	37	..
56	Oman	..	78	87	86	..	91	6.9	69	..	90	..	..	..
65	Lebanon	63	46	45	63	62	61	4.6	13	7	81	19	27	37
77	Jordan	61	72	46	69	81	65	5.1	13	9	74	51	47	77
90	Tunisia	44	32	54	63	59	53	4.5	22	15	71	30	38	44
93	Algeria	64	52	66	72	53	56	5.6	53	16	83	41	48	53
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
107	Palestine, State of	67	62	47	64	63	53	4.6	8	9	76	39	40	47
110	Egypt	40	35	63	71	57	44	4.2	10	25	63	31	20	60
118	Syrian Arab Republic	43	30	38	53	49	40	3.2	17	9	35	47	44	..
120	Iraq	50	30	45	60	41	29	4.7	40	15	64	8	15	34
129	Morocco	41	25	74	68	56	72	5.0	21	58	77	48	51	45
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
154	Yemen	35	19	47	53	65	67	4.1	12	27	71	27	21	60
159	Comoros	49	24	38	61	72	53	4.0	30	35	75	17	39	46
161	Mauritania	30	30	43	56	63	48	4.7	32	30	64	26	37	38
166	Sudan	38	28	44	48	68	40	4.6	17	31	63	22	26	54
170	Djibouti	..	49	63	70	72	74	4.4	55	55	75	55	58	68
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES														
	Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human Development Groups														
	Very high human development	63	72	–	84	72	77	6.6	–	31	86	41	53	36
	High human development	60	58	–	74	68	73	5.5	–	..	79	55	60	48
	Medium human development	71	54	–	71	65	62	4.8	–	..	78	41	46	59
	Low human development	..	42	–	64	55	56	4.6	–	..	70	24	39	40
Regions														
	Arab States	48	39	–	68	60	53	4.8	–	25	71	39	36	..
	East Asia and the Pacific	..	..	–	..	..	..	..	–	..	..	..	..	..
	Europe and Central Asia	57	50	–	71	60	56	5.3	–	21	79	33	43	47
	Latin America and the Caribbean	..	47	–	80	47	77	6.6	–	..	78	41	49	42
	South Asia	69	49	–	70	60	55	4.6	–	20	77	39	41	52
	Sub-Saharan Africa	..	42	–	59	53	63	4.6	–	..	65	24	44	44
	Least developed countries	..	45	–	67	62	62	4.3	–	..	74	37	49	55
	Small island developing states	..	..	–	..	..	..	..	–	..	..	..	..	..
	World	64	57	–	74	66	68	5.3	–	30	78	44	51	48

Source: UNDP HDR 2014, Table 16: 220–223.