

Annex 4: Statistical Tables on Human Development in the Arab States

Table -1	Human development index
Table -2	Human development index trends
Table -3	Gender-related development index
Table -4	Human Poverty
Table -5	Income poverty and inequality in consumption
Table -6	Population size and distribution
Table -7	Literacy and enrolment
Table -8	Public spending on education
Table -9	Water and sanitation
Table -10	Child health
Table -11	Reproductive health
Table -12	Household and fertility indicators
Table -13	Nutrition
Table -14	Other health indicators
Table -15	Unemployment and child labour
Table -16	Main economic indicators
Table -17	External debt (\$ millions)
Table -18	Integration with the global economy
Table -19	Priorities in public spending
Table -20	Women's political participation
Table -21	Gender inequality in education
Table -22	Other indicators on women
Table -23	Press and communications
Table -24	Energy and the environment
Table -25	Armaments and refugees

Symbols used in the tables

- .. Data not available.
- (.) Less than half the unit shown.
- < Less than.
- Not applicable.

A hyphen "-" between two years indicates that the data have been collected during one of the years shown. For example, 1997-2001 indicates that the data is collected during one of the years within the period 1997-2001, i. e. during the year 1997 or 1998 or 1999 or 2000 or 2001.

A slash "/" between two years indicates averages for the years shown. For example, 1997/2001 indicates that the data represents the annual average for the period extending from 1997 till 2001; i.e. the annual average for the years 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000 and 2001.

Table -1

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

Country	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2002	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and above) 2002	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 2001/02	GDP per capita (PPP US\$) 2002	Human development index (HDI) 2002			GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank minus HDI rank
					Value	Rank within all countries (177 countries)	Rank within Arab countries (20 countries)	
Algeria	69.5	68.9	70	5,760	0.704	108	13	-25
Bahrain	73.9	88.5	79	17,170	0.843	40	1	-4
Comoros	60.6	56.2	45	1,690	0.530	136	16	4
Djibouti	45.8	65.5	24	1,990	0.454	154	20	-21
Egypt	68.6	55.6	76	3,810	0.653	120	14	-12
Iraq	60.7	..	57	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	70.9	90.9	77	4,220	0.750	90	9	14
Kuwait	76.5	82.9	76	16,240	0.838	44	2	-6
Lebanon	73.5	86.5	78	4,360	0.758	80	8	21
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	72.6	81.7	97	7,570	0.794	58	5	6
Mauritania	52.3	41.2	44	2,220	0.465	152	19	-25
Morocco	68.5	50.7	57	3,810	0.620	125	15	-17
Occupied Palestinian Territories	72.3	90.2	79	..	0.726	102	11	21
Oman	72.3	74.4	63	13,340	0.770	74	6	-32
Qatar	72.0	84.2	82	19,844	0.833	47	3	-21
Saudi Arabia	72.1	77.9	57	12,650	0.768	77	7	-33
Somalia	47.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	55.5	59.9	36	1,820	0.505	139	17	-3
Syrian Arab Republic	71.7	82.9	59	3,620	0.710	106	12	4
Tunisia	72.7	73.2	75	6,760	0.745	92	10	-23
United Arab Emirates	74.6	77.3	68	22,420	0.824	49	4	-26
Yemen	59.8	49.0	53	870	0.482	149	18	16

Source: Human Development Report 2004

Table -2

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX TRENDS

Country	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002
Algeria	0.504	0.554	0.603	0.642	0.664	0.693	0.704
Bahrain	..	0.746	0.779	0.808	0.825	0.835	0.843
Comoros	..	0.479	0.498	0.501	0.509	0.521	0.530
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	0.450	0.452	0.454
Egypt	0.438	0.487	0.539	0.577	0.608	..	0.653
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	0.639	0.663	0.682	0.707	0.741	0.750
Kuwait	0.761	0.776	0.778	..	0.810	0.834	0.838
Lebanon	..	..	..	0.673	0.732	0.752	0.758
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.794
Mauritania	0.339	0.362	0.382	0.387	0.423	0.449	0.465
Morocco	0.429	0.474	0.510	0.542	0.571	0.603	0.620
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.726
Oman	0.493	0.546	0.640	0.696	0.733	0.761	0.770
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.833
Saudi Arabia	0.602	0.656	0.671	0.707	0.741	0.764	0.768
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.344	0.372	0.394	0.427	0.465	0.492	0.505
Syrian Arab Republic	0.534	0.576	0.611	0.635	0.663	0.683	0.710
Tunisia	0.516	0.574	0.623	0.656	0.696	0.734	0.745
United Arab Emirates	0.744	0.777	0.785	0.805	0.803	..	0.824
Yemen	..	..	..	0.392	0.435	0.469	0.482

Source: Human Development Report 2004

Table -3

GENDER-RELATED DEVELOPMENT INDEX

Country	Gender-related development index (GDI)		Life expectancy at birth (years) 2002		Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and above) 2002		Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary level schools (%) 2001/02		Estimated earned income (PPP US\$) 2002		HDI rank minus GDI rank
	Rank	Value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
Algeria	89	0.688	71.1	68.0	59.6	78.0	69	72	2,684	8,794	-2
Bahrain	39	0.832	75.8	72.4	84.2	91.5	82	77	7,961	23,505	-2
Comoros	108	0.510	62.0	59.2	49.1	63.5	41	50	950	1,699	0
Djibouti	..	..	47.0	44.8	55.5	76.1	20	28	..	..	..
Egypt	99	0.634	70.8	66.6	43.6	67.2	72	80	1,963	5,216	-1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	76	0.734	72.4	69.6	85.9	95.5	77	76	1,896	6,118	-2
Kuwait	42	0.827	78.9	74.8	81.0	84.7	81	71	7,116	20,979	-1
Lebanon	64	0.755	75.0	71.8	81.0	92.4	79	77	2,552	8,336	2
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	75.3	70.7	70.7	91.8	100	93	..	..	..
Mauritania	124	0.456	53.9	50.7	31.3	51.5	42	46	1,581	2,840	0
Morocco	100	0.604	70.3	66.6	38.3	63.3	52	61	2,153	5,354	0
Occupied Palestinian Terr.	..	..	73.9	70.7	..	..	81	78	..	..	..
Oman	68	0.747	74.3	70.9	65.4	82.0	63	62	4,056	18,239	-7
Qatar	..	..	75.3	70.4	82.3	84.9	84	79	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	72	0.739	73.6	71.0	69.5	84.1	57	58	3,825	18,616	-9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	115	0.485	57.0	54.1	49.1	70.8	34	39	867	2,752	-4
Syrian Arab Republic	88	0.689	73.0	70.5	74.2	91.0	57	62	1,549	5,496	-3
Tunisia	77	0.734	74.8	70.7	63.1	83.1	75	74	3,615	9,933	-2
United Arab Emirates	..	..	77.3	73.2	80.7	75.6	72	65	..	..	..
Yemen	126	0.436	60.9	58.7	28.5	69.5	37	66	387	1,274	-5

Source: Human Development Report 2004

Table -4

HUMAN POVERTY

Country	Human poverty index (HPI-1)		Probability at birth of not surviving to age 40 (% of cohort) 2000-05	Adult illiteracy rate (% ages 15 and above) 2002	Population without sustainable access to an improved water source (%) 2000	Children under weight for age (% under age 5) 1995-2002
	Rank within 95 developing countries	Value (%)				
Algeria	43	21.9	9.3	31.1	11	6
Bahrain	..	..	4.0	11.5	..	9
Comoros	49	31.4	18.1	43.8	4	25
Djibouti	55	34.3	42.9	34.5	0	18
Egypt	47	30.9	8.6	44.4	3	11
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	7	7.2	6.6	9.1	4	5
Kuwait	..	..	2.6	17.1	..	10
Lebanon	14	9.5	4.3	13.5	0	3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	29	15.3	4.5	18.3	28	5
Mauritania	87	48.3	30.5	58.8	63	32
Morocco	56	34.5	9.4	49.3	20	9
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	5.2	..	14	4
Oman	50	31.5	5.0	25.6	61	24
Qatar	..	..	5.1	15.8	..	6
Saudi Arabia	30	15.8	5.2	22.1	5	14
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	51	31.6	27.6	40.1	25	17
Syrian Arab Republic	25	13.7	5.7	17.1	20	7
Tunisia	39	19.2	4.9	26.8	20	4
United Arab Emirates	..	..	3.4	22.7	..	14
Yemen	67	40.3	19.1	51.0	31	46

Source: Human Development Report 2004

Table -5

INCOME POVERTY AND INEQUALITY IN CONSUMPTION

Country	Population below national poverty line 1992-2000 (%)			Population below income poverty line \$1 a day 1990-2000 (%)	Population below income poverty line \$2 a day 1990-2000 (%)	Share of consumption (%)			Gini index
	National	Urban	Rural			Poorest 10%	Richgst 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10%	
Algeria	12.2	7.3	16.6	<2	15.1	2.8	26.8	9.6	35.3
Bahrain	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	45.1	..	86.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	22.9	22.5	23.3	3.1	43.9	3.7	29.5	8.0	34.4
Iraq	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	11.7	..	..	<2	7.4	3.3	29.8	9.1	36.4
Kuwait	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	50.0	30.1	65.5	25.9	63.1	2.5	29.5	12.0	39.0
Morocco	19.0	12.0	27.2	<2	14.3	2.6	30.9	11.7	39.5
Occupied Palestinian Terr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	7.4	3.5	13.1	<2	6.6	2.3	31.5	13.4	39.8
United Arab Emirates	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	41.8	30.8	45.0	15.7	45.2	3.0	25.9	8.6	33.4

* The Gini index measures inequality over the entire distribution of income or consumption. A value of 0 represents perfect equality, and a value of 100 perfect inequality.

Source:

Human Development Report 2004

World Bank: <http://www.worldbank.org/data/wdi2004/pdfs/table2-5.pdf>

Mohammed Bakir, Measuring Poverty in the Countries of the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia, UN ESCWA, Amman, 1996.

Table -6

POPULATION SIZE AND DISTRIBUTION

Country	Estimated population (thousands) 2004	Sex ratio (males per 100 females) 2004	Average annual rate of change of population (%) 2000-2005	Urban population (% of total population) 2003	Population less than 15 years (% of total population) 2004	Population density (people per sq. km) 2002
Algeria	32,339	102	1.67	59	32	13
Bahrain	739	135	2.17	90	29	983
Comoros	790	101	2.83	35	42	263
Djibouti	712	99	1.58	84	43	30
Egypt	73,389	100	1.99	42	34	67
Iraq	25,856	103	2.68	67	41	55
Jordan	5,613	108	2.66	79	37	58
Kuwait	2,595	151	3.46	96	26	131
Lebanon	3,708	96	1.56	87	28	434
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5,659	107	1.93	86	30	3
Mauritania	2,980	98	2.98	62	43	3
Morocco	31,064	100	1.62	57	31	66
Occupied Palestinian Territories	3,685	104	3.57	71	46	..
Oman	2,935	134	2.93	78	37	8
Qatar	619	172	1.54	92	26	55
Saudi Arabia	24,919	116	2.92	88	39	10
Somalia	10,312	99	4.17	35	48	15
Sudan	34,333	101	2.17	39	39	14
Syrian Arab Republic	18,223	102	2.38	50	37	92
Tunisia	9,937	101	1.07	64	27	63
United Arab Emirates	3,051	185	1.94	85	25	38
Yemen	20,732	103	3.52	26	48	35

Source:

UNSD: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm>

UNICEF: http://www.unicef.org/files/Table6_english.xls

World Bank: <http://www.worldbank.org/data/wdi2004/tables/table1-1.pdf>

Table -7

LITERACY AND ENROLMENT

Country	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and above)		Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)		Net primary enrolment ratio (%)		Net secondary enrolment ratio (%)		Tertiary students in science, math & engineering (% of all tertiary students)
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990/1	2001/2	1990/1	2001/2	1994-1997
Algeria	52.9	68.9	77.3	89.9	93	95	54	62	50
Bahrain	82.1	88.5	95.6	98.6	99	91	85	81	..
Comoros	53.8	56.2	56.7	59.0	57	55	..	..	..
Djibouti	53.0	..	73.2	..	31	34	..	17	..
Egypt	47.1	55.6	61.3	73.2	84	90	..	81	15
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	91	..	..	..
Jordan	81.5	90.9	96.7	99.4	94	91	..	80	27
Kuwait	76.7	82.9	87.5	93.1	49	85	..	77	23
Lebanon	80.3	..	92.1	..	78	90	..	..	17
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	68.1	81.7	91.0	97.0	96	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	34.8	41.2	45.8	49.6	35	67	..	15	..
Morocco	38.7	50.7	55.3	69.5	57	88	..	31	29
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	95	..	81	10
Oman	54.7	74.4	85.6	98.5	69	75	..	68	31
Qatar	77.0	84.2	90.3	94.8	89	94	70	78	..
Saudi Arabia	66.2	77.9	85.4	93.5	59	59	31	53	18
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	45.8	59.9	65.0	79.1	43	46	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	64.8	82.9	79.9	95.2	92	98	43	39	31
Tunisia	59.1	73.2	84.1	94.3	94	97	..	68	27
United Arab Emirates	71.0	77.3	84.7	91.4	100	81	58	72	27
Yemen	32.7	49.0	50.0	67.9	52	67	..	35	6

Source:

UNICEF: http://www.unicef.org/files/Table5_english.xls

Human Development Report 2004

Table -8

PUBLIC SPENDING ON EDUCATION

Country	Public expenditure on education				Public expenditure on education by level (% of all levels)					
	As % of GDP		As % of total government expenditure		Pre-primary and primary		Secondary		Tertiary	
	1990	1999-2001	1990	1999-2001	1990	1999-2001	1990	1999-2001	1990	1999-2001
Algeria	5.3	..	21.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	4.2	..	14.6	..	..	..	45.8	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	42.4	..	28.2	..	17.3	..
Djibouti	..	..	10.5	..	58.0	..	21.7	..	11.5	..
Egypt	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	8.4	4.6	17.1	20.6	..	51.7	62.4	48.3	35.1	..
Kuwait	4.8	..	3.4	..	53.4	..	13.6	..	16.0	..
Lebanon	..	2.9	..	11.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	2.7	..	..	..	17.8	..	14.2	..	52.7
Mauritania	..	3.6	..	..	33.3	54.5	37.7	31.4	24.9	14.1
Morocco	5.3	5.1	26.1	..	34.8	48.0	48.9	51.5	16.2	0.3
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	3.1	4.2	11.1	..	54.1	36.4	37.0	51.4	7.4	1.8
Qatar	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	6.5	..	17.8	..	78.8	..	..	..	21.2	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.9	..	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	4.1	4.0	17.3	11.1	38.5	..	28.2	39.2	21.3	..
Tunisia	6.0	6.8	13.5	17.4	39.8	33.3	36.4	45.0	18.5	21.7
United Arab Emirates	1.9	..	14.6	..	..	51.9	..	46.4	..	..
Yemen	..	10.0	..	32.8	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Human Development Report 2004

Table -9

WATER AND SANITATION

Country	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2000			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2000		
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural
Algeria	89	94	82	92	99	81
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	96	98	95	98	98	98
Djibouti	100	100	100	91	99	50
Egypt	97	99	96	98	100	96
Iraq	85	96	48	79	93	31
Jordan	96	100	84	99	100	98
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	100	100	100	99	100	87
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	72	72	68	97	97	96
Mauritania	37	34	40	33	44	19
Morocco	80	98	56	68	86	44
Occupied Palestinian Territories	86	97	86	100	100	100
Oman	39	41	30	92	98	61
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	95	100	64	100	100	100
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	75	86	69	62	87	48
Syrian Arab Republic	80	94	64	90	98	81
Tunisia	80	92	58	84	96	62
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	69	74	68	38	89	21

Source: UNICEF: http://www.unicef.org/files/Table3_english.xls

Table -10

CHILD HEALTH

Country	Under-5 mortality rate (Per 1000 live births)		Infant mortality rate (Per 1000 live births)		Immunized one year old children (%) 2002		
	1960	2002	1960	2002	TB	polio3	measles
Algeria	280	49	164	39	98	86	81
Bahrain	160	16	110	13	..	98	99
Comoros	265	79	200	59	90	98	71
Djibouti	289	143	186	100	52	62	62
Egypt	282	41	189	35	98	97	97
Iraq	171	125	117	102	93	84	90
Jordan	139	33	97	27	..	95	95
Kuwait	128	10	89	9	..	94	99
Lebanon	85	32	65	28	..	92	96
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	270	19	159	16	99	93	91
Mauritania	310	183	180	120	98	82	81
Morocco	211	43	132	39	90	94	96
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	25	..	23	96	97	94
Oman	280	13	164	11	98	99	99
Qatar	140	16	94	11	99	96	99
Saudi Arabia	250	28	170	23	98	95	97
Somalia	..	225	..	133	60	40	45
Sudan	208	94	123	64	48	40	49
Syrian Arab Republic	201	28	136	23	99	99	98
Tunisia	254	26	170	21	97	96	94
United Arab Emirates	223	9	149	8	98	94	94
Yemen	340	107	220	79	74	69	65

Source:

UNICEF: http://www.unicef.org/files/Table1_english.xls

UNICEF: http://www.unicef.org/files/Table3_english.xls

Table -11

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Country	People with HIV/AIDS (% ages 15-49) 2003	People with HIV/AIDS (% women among adults) End of 2001	Pregnant women who received prenatal care (%) 1996	Deliveries attended by skilled attendant (%) 1996	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) around 2000	Length of maternity leave
Algeria	0.1	..	58	77	140	14 weeks
Bahrain	0.2	..	96	94	28	45 days
Comoros	..	..	69	24	480	14 weeks
Djibouti	..	..	76	79	730	14 weeks
Egypt	<0.1	10	53	46	84	50 days
Iraq	..	..	59	54	250	60 days
Jordan	..	..	80	87	41	10 weeks
Kuwait	..	..	99	99	5	70 days
Lebanon	0.1	..	85	45	150	40 days
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.3	16	100	76	97	50 days
Mauritania	0.6	..	49	40	1000	14 weeks
Morocco	0.1	15	45	40	220	12 weeks
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	0.1	15	98	92	87	..
Qatar	..	..	100	97	7	40-60 days
Saudi Arabia	..	..	87	90	23	10 weeks
Somalia	..	..	40	2	1100	14 weeks
Sudan	2.3	56	54	86	590	8 weeks
Syrian Arab Republic	<0.1	..	33	67	160	75 days
Tunisia	<0.1	..	71	90	120	30 days
United Arab Emirates	..	..	95	96	54	45 days
Yemen	0.1	15	26	16	570	60 days

Source:

UNSD: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/indwm/table3b.htm>UNSD: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/indwm/table5c1x.htm>

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Table -12

HOUSEHOLD AND FERTILITY INDICATORS

Country	Average household size 1991-1994	Households headed by women (%) 1991-1994	Contraceptive prevalence rate among married women (%) 1991-2002	Fertility rate (births per woman) 1991-1995	Fertility rate (births per woman) 2000-2005	Births per 1000 woman for the age group 15-19 years 2000-2005
Algeria	7.0	11	52	4.1	2.8	16
Bahrain	5.6	..	62	3.4	2.7	18
Comoros	6.2	25	21	5.8	4.9	59
Djibouti	6.6	18	..	6.3	5.7	64
Egypt	4.9	13	56	4.0	3.3	47
Iraq	7.3	..	14	5.7	4.8	38
Jordan	6.9	..	53	4.9	3.6	27
Kuwait	6.5	5	50	3.2	2.7	31
Lebanon	4.8*	12.5*	61	2.8	2.2	25
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	40	4.1	3.0	7
Mauritania	..	..	8	6.1	5.8	104
Morocco	6.0	15	50	3.6	2.7	25
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	6.5	5.6	94
Oman	7.0	..	24	6.5	5.0	66
Qatar	5.6	..	43	4.1	3.2	20
Saudi Arabia	7.4	..	32	5.8	4.5	38
Somalia	..	..	1	7.3	7.3	213
Sudan	6.3	13	8	5.3	4.4	55
Syrian Arab Republic	6.0	..	36	4.6	3.3	34
Tunisia	5.4	11	60	3.1	2.0	7
United Arab Emirates	..	..	28	3.8	2.8	51
Yemen	5.8	12	21	7.8	7.0	111

* Data for 1997 according to Household Living Condition Survey 1997.

Source:

UNSD: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/social/childbr.htm>World Women 2000: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/ww2000/table2b.htm>

Central Administration of Statistics, Household Living Condition Survey 1997, Statistical Studies No. 9, Republic of Lebanon, February 1998.

Table -13

NUTRITION

Country	Infants with low birth weight (%) 1998-2002	% of under-fives suffering from 1995-2002			% of households consuming iodized salt 1997-2002	Iron deficiency cases among women (%)	Under nourished people (thousand) 1999
		underweight	wasting	stunting			
Algeria	7	7	3	18	69	..	2000
Bahrain	8	11	5	10	..	37	..
Comoros	25	34	12	42	82	..	..
Djibouti	..	24	13	26	..	70	..
Egypt	12	14	5	21	28	24	2000
Iraq	15	18	6	22	40	51	6000
Jordan	10	6	2	8	88	29	..
Kuwait	7	13	11	24	..	..	..
Lebanon	6	3	3	12	87	27	..
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7	6	3	15	90	..	..
Mauritania	42	42	13	35	2	..	..
Morocco	11	11	4	24	41	35	2000
Occupied Palestinian Territories	9	5	3	9	37	..	..
Oman	8	28	13	23	61	38	..
Qatar	10	..	2	8	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	11	17	11	20	..	..	1000
Somalia	..	33	17	23	..	..	..
Sudan	31	24	..	..	1	..	7000
Syrian Arab Republic	6	8	4	18	40	..	1000
Tunisia	7	5	2	12	97	31	..
United Arab Emirates	15	17	15	17	..	..	..
Yemen	32	61	13	52	39	..	6000

Source:

UNICEF: http://www.unicef.org/files/Table2_english.xls

UNICEF, The State of Children and Women in the Middle East and North Africa, 2001

Table -14

OTHER HEALTH INDICATORS

Country	Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years) 2002		Tuberculosis cases (per 100,000 people) 2002	Malaria cases (Per 100,000 people) 2000	Physicians (per 100,000 people) 1990-2003	Health expenditure per capita (PPP US\$) 2001	Prevalence of smoking (% of adults) 2000	
	Male	Female					Women	Men
Algeria	7.9	9.6	51	2	85	169	44	7
Bahrain	7.9	10.1	68	..	169	664	..	..
Comoros	7.8	9.6	121	1,930	7	29	..	..
Djibouti	6.1	7.4	1,161	715	13	90	..	..
Egypt	7.4	8.8	38	(.)	218	153	35	2
Iraq	10.3	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	9.0	10.9	6	3	205	412	48	10
Kuwait	8.2	10.6	53	..	160	612	30	2
Lebanon	8.4	10.4	15	..	274	673	46	35
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.1	10.5	20	2	120	239	..	..
Mauritania	6.9	8.2	437	11,150	14	45	..	..
Morocco	9.4	11.9	100	(.)	49	199	35	2
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	38	..	84	..	..	..
Oman	8.3	11.1	13	27	137	343	16	2
Qatar	8.2	10.0	70	..	220	782	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8.6	11.0	59	32	153	591	22	1
Somalia	6.9	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7.8	9.4	346	13,934	16	39	24	1
Syrian Arab Republic	8.5	10.5	54	(.)	142	427	51	10
Tunisia	8.2	10.3	26	1	70	463	62	8
United Arab Emirates	7.8	10.9	26	..	177	921	18	1
Yemen	10.8	11.5	145	15,160	22	69	60	29

Source:

Human Development Report 2004

WHO, The world health report 2004: <http://www.who.int/whr/2004/annex/topic/annex4.xls>

Table -15

UNEMPLOYMENT AND CHILD LABOUR

Country	Unemployment rate (%) 1999-2001			Child labour (5-14 years) 1999-2001 (%)					Poorest 20%	Mother with no education
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural		
Algeria	29.8	33.9	29.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	6.2	4.2	2.0	5	6	3	..	..	..	5
Comoros	..	..	..	27	27	28	28	27	32	29
Egypt	9.2	5.6	22.6	6	6	5	3	8	12	8
Iraq	..	..	..	8	11	5	6	12	12	9
Jordan	14.5	13.4	20.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	0.8	0.8	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	6	8	4	..	..	..	13
Morocco	11.6	11.6	12.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Occupied Palestinian Territories	31.3	33.5	17.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	4.6	3.9	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	32	29	36	25	36	38	35
Sudan	..	..	..	13	14	12	7	19	25	16
Syrian Arab Republic	11.7	8.3	24.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	14.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	2.3	2.2	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	11.5	12.5	8.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source:

UNICEF: http://www.unicef.org/files/table9_english.xlsILO: <http://laborsta.ilo.org/>Department of Statistics, Jordan: http://www.dos.gov.jo/sdb_pop/sdb_pop_a/index_o.htm

Table -16

MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Country	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)		Gross domestic product 2002		GDP per capita annual growth rate (%) 2001-2002	Average annual change in consumer price index (%) 2002	Official development assistance received (US\$ millions) 2002
	Highest value during 1975-2002	Year of highest value	US\$ billions	PPP US\$ billions			
Algeria	6,190	1985	55.9	180.4	2.5	2.2	361
Bahrain	17,170	2002	7.7	12.0	..	-0.5	..
Comoros	2,140	1985	0.3	1.0	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	0.6	1.4	..	2.7	..
Egypt	3,810	2002	89.9	252.6	1.1	..	1,286
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	19.3	116
Jordan	5,100	1987	9.3	21.8	2.0	1.8	534
Kuwait	29,180	1975	35.4	37.8	-3.3	0.6	5
Lebanon	4,520	1997	17.3	19.4	-0.3	..	456
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	19.1	..	..	..	10
Mauritania	2,220	2002	1.0	6.2	0.8	3.9	355
Morocco	3,810	2002	36.1	112.9	1.6	2.8	636
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	3.4	..	..	..	..
Oman	13,710	2001	20.3	33.8	-2.3	-0.7	41
Qatar	..	..	17.5	..	..	1.6	..
Saudi Arabia	23,980	1977	188.5	276.9	-1.8	-0.6	27
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	194
Sudan	1,820	2002	13.5	59.5	3.3	..	351
Syrian Arab Republic	3,630	1998	20.8	61.5	0.3	1.0	81
Tunisia	6,760	2002	21.0	66.2	0.6	2.8	475
United Arab Emirates	47,790	1975	71.0	..	-5.0	2.9	4
Yemen	870	2002	10.0	16.2	0.5	11.9	584

Source:

World Bank: <http://www.worldbank.org/data/wdi2004/tables/table1-1.pdf>ILO: <http://laborsta.ilo.org/>

Humman Development Report 2004

Iraq Central Statistical Organization, Baghdad.

Table -17

EXTERNAL DEBT (\$ MILLIONS)

Country	Total external debt		Long-term debt		Public and publicly guaranteed debt		Private nonguaranteed external debt	
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002
Algeria	28,149	22,800	26,688	21,362	26,688	21,255	0	107
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	33,017	30,750	28,438	27,282	27,438	26,624	1,000	658
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	8,333	8,094	7,202	7,076	7,202	7,076	0	0
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	1,779	17,077	358	14,530	358	13,829	0	701
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	2,113	2,309	1,806	1,984	1,806	1,984	0	0
Morocco	25,017	18,601	23,860	16,913	23,660	15,001	200	1,912
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	2,736	4,639	2,400	3,451	2,400	1,979	0	1,471
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	2,370	2,688	1,926	1,860	1,926	1,860	0	0
Sudan	14,762	16,389	9,651	9,539	9,155	9,043	496	496
Syrian Arab Republic	17,259	21,504	15,108	15,849	15,108	15,849	0	0
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	7,690	12,625	6,880	12,027	6,662	10,641	218	1,386
Yemen	6,352	5,290	5,160	4,563	5,160	4,563	0	0

Source: World Bank: http://www.worldbank.org/data/wdi2004/pdfs/Table4_16.pdf

Table -18

INTEGRATION WITH THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

Country	Trade in goods (% of GDP)		Ratio of commercial service exports to merchandise exports (%)		Growth in real trade less growth in real GDP % points	Gross private capital flows (% of GDP)		Gross foreign direct investment (% of GDP)	
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990-2002	1990	2002	1990	2002
Algeria	36.6	53.5	3.7	..	-0.5	2.6	..	0	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	36.8	18.8	138.4	208.3	-2.1	6.8	6.6	1.7	0.8
Iraq	41.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	91.1	82.8	134.4	53.7	-2.6	6.3	7.8	1.7	0.9
Kuwait	59.8	68.9	15	8.9	..	19.3	18.9	1.3	0.5
Lebanon	106.5	43.3	..	..	-2.5	..	..	..	..
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	64.2	87.1	0.6	..	..	7.3	..	0.9	..
Mauritania	84.1	76.8	3.0	..	-1.2	48.8	..	0.7	..
Morocco	43.3	54.2	43.9	51.7	2.7	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.4
Occupied Palestinian Terr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	77.7	84.6	1.2	3.1	..	3.8	5.0	1.4	0.2
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	58.6	56.4	6.8	7.0	..	8.8	13.9	1.6	0.5
Somalia	26.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4.1	26.5	35.9	2.5	5.8	0.2	7.5	0	4.6
Syrian Arab Republic	53.7	51.8	17.6	26.7	3.6	18.0	16.8	0	1.5
Tunisia	73.5	77.7	44.7	38.3	0.3	9.5	10.6	0.6	3.8
United Arab Emirates	101.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	46.9	58.4	11.8	4.0	3.1	16.2	3.6	2.7	1.1

Source: World Bank: <http://www.worldbank.org/data/wdi2004/tables/table6-1.pdf>

Table -19

PRIORITIES IN PUBLIC SPENDING

Country	Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)		Public expenditure on health (% of GDP)		Military expenditure (% of GDP)		Total debt service (% of GDP)	
	1990	1999-2001	1990	2001	1990	2002	1990	2002
Algeria	5.3	..	3.0	3.1	1.5	3.7	14.2	7.5
Bahrain	4.2	..	..	2.9	5.1	3.9	..	..
Comoros	..	..	2.9	1.9	..	..	0.4	1.9
Djibouti	..	..	..	4.1	6.3	..	3.6	2.0
Egypt	3.7	..	1.8	1.9	3.9	2.7	7.1	2.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	8.4	4.6	3.6	4.5	9.9	8.4	15.6	6.3
Kuwait	4.8	..	4.0	3.5	48.5	10.4	..	..
Lebanon	..	2.9	..	..	7.6	4.7	3.5	12.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	2.7	..	1.6	..	2.4	..	..
Mauritania	..	3.6	..	2.6	3.8	1.9	14.3	6.6
Morocco	5.3	5.1	0.9	2	4.1	4.3	6.9	10.2
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	3.1	4.2	2.0	2.4	16.5	12.3	7.0	8.6
Qatar	3.5	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	6.5	..	..	3.4	12.8	9.8	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.9	..	0.7	0.6	3.6	2.8	0.4	0.2
Syrian Arab Republic	4.1	4.0	0.4	2.4	6.9	6.1	9.7	1.2
Tunisia	6.0	6.8	3.0	4.9	2.0	..	11.6	6.8
United Arab Emirates	1.9	..	0.8	2.6	6.2	3.7	..	..
Yemen	..	10.0	1.1	1.5	8.5	7.1	3.5	1.7

Source: Human Development Report 2004

Table -20

WOMEN'S POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

Country	Seats in parliament held by women (% of total) 1997-2004		Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament	Women in government at ministerial level (% of total) 1998	Women in government at sub ministerial level (% of total) 1998
	Lower or single house	Upper house or senate				
Algeria	6.2	19.4	1962	1962	0	10
Bahrain	0	15	1973	—	0	1
Comoros	..	..	1956	1993	7	0
Djibouti	10.8	..	1986	2003	0	3
Egypt	2.4	5.7	1956	1957	6	4
Iraq	..	..	*1980	*1980	0	0
Jordan	5.5	12.7	1974	1989	2	0
Kuwait	0	..	—	—	0	7
Lebanon	2.3	..	1952	1991	0	0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	1964	..	..	..
Mauritania	3.7	5.4	1961	1975	4	6
Morocco	10.8	1.1	1963	1993	0	8
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	—	..	—	—	0	4
Qatar	—	..	—	—	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0.0	..	—	—	0	0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	0	0
Sudan	9.7	..	1964	1964	0	0
Syrian Arab Republic	12.0	..	1953	1973	8	0
Tunisia	11.5	..	1957,1959	1959	3	10
United Arab Emirates	0	..	—	—	0	0
Yemen	0.3	..	1967	1990	0	0

Source:

World Women 2000: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/ww2000/table6a.htm>Inter-Parliamentary Union: <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm>

Human Development Report 2004

Human Development Report 2000 (for Iraq when * is used)

Table -21

GENDER INEQUALITY IN EDUCATION

Country	Adult literacy 2002		Youth literacy 2002		Net primary enrolment		Net secondary enrolment		Gross tertiary enrolment	
	Female rate (% ages 15 & above) 2002	Female rate as % of male rate 2002	Female rate (% ages 15-24) 2002	Female rate as % of male rate 2002	Female ratio (%) 2000/01	Ratio of female to male 2000/01	Female ratio (%) 2000/01	Ratio of female to male 2000/01	Female ratio (%) 2000/01	Ratio of female to male 2000/01
	Algeria	59.6	76	85.6	91	94	0.97	64	1.06	..
Bahrain	84.2	92	98.9	100	91	1.01	86	1.12	28	1.86
Comoros	49.1	77	52.2	79	50	0.84	..	..	1	0.73
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	30	0.77	13	0.63	1	0.80
Egypt	43.6	65	66.9	85	88	0.96	79	0.95	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	85.9	90	99.5	100	92	1.01	81	1.03	31	1.02
Kuwait	81.0	96	93.9	102	84	0.99	79	1.05	32	2.58
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	89	0.99	..	..	48	1.14
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	70.7	77	94.0	94	..	..	..	..	61	1.09
Mauritania	31.3	61	41.8	73	65	0.96	13	0.83	1	0.27
Morocco	38.3	61	61.3	79	85	0.93	28	0.83	9	0.80
Occupied Palestinian Terr.	..	..	..	..	95	1.01	83	1.06	30	0.98
Oman	65.4	80	97.3	98	75	1.01	68	1.00	10	1.67
Qatar	82.3	97	95.8	102	94	0.98	80	1.06	34	2.69
Saudi Arabia	69.5	83	91.6	96	57	0.92	51	0.93	26	1.49
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	49.1	69	74.2	88	42	0.83	..	..	6	0.92
Syrian Arab Republic	74.2	82	93.0	96	96	0.95	37	0.91	..	..
Tunisia	63.1	76	90.6	93	97	0.99	69	1.04	21	0.97
United Arab Emirates	80.7	107	95.0	108	80	0.97	74	1.05	..	..
Yemen	28.5	41	50.9	60	47	0.66	21	0.46	5	0.28

Source: Human Development Report 2004

Table -22

OTHER INDICATORS ON WOMEN

country	Economic activity rate (%) 1986-2001		Self employed (%) 1995-2002		Women among administrative and managerial workers (%) 1985/1997	Year of ratifi- cation of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	Whether national plan of action provided to the UN Secretariat
	Male	Female	Men	Women			
Algeria	47	7	..	..	6	1996	Yes
Bahrain	65	24	..	..	21	2002	Yes
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	1994	..
Djibouti	..	..	19	16	2	1998	..
Egypt	69	20	31	17	16	1981	Yes
Iraq	74	10	..	..	13	1986	Yes
Jordan	73	13	..	..	..	1992	Yes
Kuwait	83	43	..	..	5	1994	Yes
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	1997	Yes
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	..	1989	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	8	2001	..
Morocco	78	26	23	5	..	1993	Yes
Occupied Palestinian Territ.	66	10	32	9	..	..	..
Oman	59	13	..	..	..	..	Yes
Qatar	93	28	..	..	1	..	Yes
Saudi Arabia	80	15	..	..	..	2000	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	75	29	..	..	..	..	Yes
Syrian Arab Republic	82	24	37	6	3	2003	Yes
Tunisia	73	24	25	14	9	1985	Yes
United Arab Emirates	92	31	..	..	2	..	Yes
Yemen	81	2	49	63	..	1984	Yes

Source:

UNSD, World Women 2000: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/ww2000/table5d.htm>UNSD, World Women 2000: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/ww2000/table5e.htm>

Table -23

PRESS AND COMMUNICATIONS

Country	Press Freedom Barometer*	Deaths of journalists and media workers 1990-2002	Daily news paper (per 1000 people) 1998-2000	Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people) 2002	Cellular subscribers (per 1,000 people) 2002	Internet users (per 1,000 people) 2001
Algeria	Noticeable problems	107	27.3	61	13	16
Bahrain	Noticeable problems	0	..	261	579	246
Comoros	Noticeable problems	0	..	13	0	4
Djibouti	Difficult situation	0	..	15	23	7
Egypt	Difficult situation	0	31.2	110	67	28
Iraq	Very serious situation	11	..	30	..	..
Jordan	Noticeable problems	0	75.5	127	229	58
Kuwait	Noticeable problems	4	..	204	519	106
Lebanon	Noticeable problems	6	..	199	227	117
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Very serious situation	0	..	118	13	23
Mauritania	Difficult situation	0	..	12	92	4
Morocco	Noticeable problems	0	28.3	38	209	24
Occupied Palestinian Territories	Noticeable problems	0	..	87	93	30
Oman	Noticeable problems	9	..	92	183	71
Qatar	Noticeable problems	0	..	286	433	113
Saudi Arabia	Very serious situation	0	..	151	228	65
Somalia	Difficult situation	17	..	..	..	..
Sudan	Difficult situation	0	..	21	6	3
Syrian Arab Republic	Very serious situation	0	..	123	23	13
Tunisia	Very serious situation	0	19.0	117	52	52
United Arab Emirates	Noticeable problems	0	..	291	647	313
Yemen	Difficult situation	0	..	28	21	5

* The Press Freedom Barometer has five levels: good situation, satisfactory situation, noticeable problems, difficult situation and very serious situation.

Source:

Reporters Without Borders: http://www.rsf.fr/rubrique.php3?id_rubrique=43

International Federation of Journalists: <http://www.ifj.org/pdfs/safetyapp2.pdf>.

UNESCO: <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/eng/TableViewer/Wdsview/dispviewp.asp?ReportId=27>

Human Development Report 2004

Table -24

ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Country	Electricity consumption per capita (kilowatt-hours)		Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		Framework Convention on Climate Change	Kyoto Protocol to the Framework Convention on Climate Change	Convention on Biological Diversity
	1980	2001	1980	2000			
Algeria	381	866	3.5	2.9	I		I
Bahrain	4,784	10,350	23.4	29.1	I		I
Comoros	26	26	0.1	0.1	I		I
Djibouti	416	286	1.0	0.6	I	I	I
Egypt	433	1,129	1.1	2.2	I	m	I
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	366	1,507	2.2	3.2	I	I	I
Kuwait	6,849	15,309	18.0	21.9	I		I
Lebanon	1,056	3,025	2.1	3.5	I		I
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1,588	4,021	8.8	10.9	I		I
Mauritania	60	61	0.4	1.2	I		I
Morocco	254	569	0.8	1.3	I	I	I
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..
Oman	847	5,119	5.3	8.2	I		I
Qatar	10,616	16,677	56.3	69.5	I		I
Saudi Arabia	1,969	6,018	14.0	18.1	I		I
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	47	81	0.2	0.2	I		I
Syrian Arab Republic	433	1,528	2.2	3.3	I		I
Tunisia	434	1,106	1.5	1.9	I	I	I
United Arab Emirates	6,204	13,948	34.8	21.0	I		I
Yemen	...	164	..	0.5	I		I

I Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession

m Signature

Source: Human Development Report 2004

Table -25

ARMAMENTS AND REFUGEES

Countries	Conventional arms imports (US\$ millions at 1990 prices)		Total armed forces 2002		Refugees, excluding Palestinian refugees (thousands) 2003	
	1994	2003	Thousands	Index (1985 = 100)	By country of asylum	By country of origin
Algeria	156	513	137	80	169	4
Bahrain	10	(.)	11	382	0	(.)
Comoros	..	..	..	..	0	(.)
Djibouti	(.)	(.)	10	327	27	(.)
Egypt	1,976	504	443	100	89	1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	5	258	100	143	1	1
Kuwait	37	21	16	129	2	(.)
Lebanon	13	(.)	72	413	3	19
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	(.)	(.)	76	104	12	1
Mauritania	27	(.)	16	185	(.)	26
Morocco	131	(.)	196	132	2	1
Occupied Palestinian Territories	5	(.)	..	..	0	326
Oman	173	14	42	143	0	(.)
Qatar	10	10	12	207	(.)	(.)
Saudi Arabia	991	487	200	319	241	(.)
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	(.)	(.)	117	207	328	567
Syrian Arab Republic	44	15	319	79	4	16
Tunisia	32	(.)	35	100	(.)	2
United Arab Emirates	554	922	42	97	(.)	(.)
Yemen	4	30	67	104	62	1

Source: Human Development Report 2004