



Contributors for AHDR 2004

Advisory Board Members

Rima Khalaf Hunaidi became Assistant Secretary-General and Director, Regional Bureau for Arab States (RBAS), at the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in September 2000. Under her leadership, the Regional Bureau launched the *Arab Human Development Report Series*. The first Report in the series on “Creating Opportunities for Future Generations” was issued in July 2002 and the second on “Building Knowledge Society” came out in October 2003. Dr. Khalaf Hunaidi has also pioneered important regional initiatives on Arab education issues, knowledge acquisition and economic growth. Before joining UNDP, she was Deputy Prime Minister of Jordan where as head of the ministerial economic team, she promoted the drive for economic reform in Jordan while simultaneously working on a package for building human capabilities, alleviating human poverty and strengthening the social safety net. She also served as Minister of Planning and Minister of Industry and Trade; she was also a Senator in the Upper House of the Jordanian Parliament. Dr. Khalaf Hunaidi has a degree in Economics from the American University of Beirut, and has an MA in Economics and a Doctorate in Systems Science from Portland State University.

Ahmed Kamal Aboulmagd is a professor of Public Law at Cairo University. He is also a Judge of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal, where he has previously served as President. He is also the current Vice-President of the National Council for Human Rights in Egypt. Dr. Aboulmagd occupied many important positions including a Legal and Constitutional Adviser under the Crown Prince and Prime Minister of Kuwait, and a Minister of Information and Youth in Egypt. Between 1966 and 1971, Dr. Aboulmagd served as a Cultural Counselor to the Egyptian Embassy in Washington. In 2001, he co-authored a document endorsed by the General Assembly entitled *Dialogue Amongst Civilizations* advocating the promotion of intercultural understanding and engagement. A prominent Islamic thinker, Dr. Aboulmagd

studied Islamic Law at Cairo University following his Bachelors of Law. He received his Doctorate in Law from Cairo University in 1958. He is currently a member of the Academy of Islamic Legal Research of Al Azhar University.

Farida Allaghi a native citizen of Libya, received her doctorate degree in Sociology-Social Planning and Development from the US. Currently, she is a Senior Adviser to HRH the President of the Arab Gulf Program for the United Nations Development Organizations (AGFUND). Between 1983 and 2001, she held the position of the Director of the Women and Child division at AGFUND in Saudi Arabia. She is an international freelance consultant in the fields of human development, civil society and institution building. She is a member of several regional and international boards, among them: The Arab Thought Foundation, The Arab Reform Forum and Mentor Foundation. Since the early 1980s she has been actively involved in establishing countless national, regional and international foundations and non-governmental organizations, focusing on promoting and empowering women, children and youth.

Nabil Alnawwab is a Regional Adviser on Social Development and Issues and Policies with UN-ESCWA, the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia. Dr. Alnawwab received his Doctorate in Sociology and Social Development from the University of Keele, UK. His experience and application of development issues include assessment and identification of social sector needs, social policy formulations, application and analysis. Dr. Alnawwab has published numerous articles and research on human development, education development, gender and social welfare.

Mustafa Omar Attir is a professor of Sociology at Al-Fateh University in Tripoli, Libya. He is also the Director of the Centre for Sustainable Development Research in Libya and President of the Arab Sociological Association. Dr. Attir received his Doctorate in Sociology from the

University of Minnesota, USA, and served as Dean of the Faculty of Liberal Arts at the University, where he also presided as Director of the University Research Centre. Dr. Attir has published numerous works in Arabic and English on modernization in Libya and urbanization in the Arab society.

The Late Mervat Badawi joined the Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development since 1977 and remained there until her passing away in late 2004. She obtained her Doctorate in Economics from the University of Paris I, Pantheon-Sorbonne, where her thesis was awarded highest distinction. She also obtained a Doctorate in Engineering (Electrical and Computer Engineering) from the University of Paris VI, Pierre et Marie Curie. As part of her responsibilities at the Fund, she has organized and chaired several conferences, seminars and workshops dealing with basic issues concerning the Arab world as well as served as Team Leader for the Arab Economic Report and other studies related to development in the Arab Least Developed Countries (LDCs). While at the Fund, she also served as the Director of the Technical Department. She also served as the Vice Chairperson of the Board of Trustees of the International Centre for Agricultural Research in Dry Areas (ICARDA). Dr. Badawi has published several articles in international and Arab journals.

Mustafa Barghouthi is an eminent activist for the Palestinian struggle and works to promote democratic Palestinian civil society. He is currently Secretary of the Palestinian National Initiative, a democratic opposition movement. As a medical doctor and holder of an MBA, Dr. Barghouthi has played a key role in the introduction of modern concepts in healthcare to Palestine. He has lectured widely at universities including Harvard, Stanford and Johns Hopkins. Politically, he has also contributed to the successful implementation of laws in the Palestinian Legislative Council. Dr. Barghouthi also established the Health, Development, Information and Policy Institute (HDIP), a think tank and research centre in Ramallah. As a result of his wide range of contributions, Dr. Barghouthi has frequently been a guest on international and Arab regional media. He recently ran for the Palestinian Presidential Elections of January 2005 and obtained sizable support.

Farida Bennani is a professor of Shari'a at the Qadi Ayad University in Marrakech, Morocco. She is also a researcher and social activist in the struggle for Arab women's rights. Her research interests include violence against women, development and poverty as well as Islamic jurisprudence and International Conventions. Dr. Bennani is a member of the UNESCO Scientific Committee on Women and their Rights and founder of

organizations that seek to promote gender equity. Dr. Bennani has chaired workshops for women that deal with eradicating women's ignorance of the law, clarifying legal and Islamic jurisprudence in feminist discourse and the options of religious and international referencing for feminist associations.

Mohamed Cherfi is currently Professor Emeritus at the College of Scientific Law, Politics, and Sociology in Tunisia. From 1964 to 1989, he worked as an Associate Professor and then as a Professor of Higher Education at the College for Scientific Law, Politics, and Sociology in Tunisia. From 1961 to 1962, he was the Secretary-General for the Union of Tunisian Students in Paris. He contributed to the founding of the Centre for Socialist Research and Labour and occupied the position of Minister of Education and Higher Learning from April 1989-1994 from which he resigned in protest at the declining status of civil liberties. He was sentenced to two years in prison after his trial at the Tunisian Supreme Court. From 1972 to 1988, he contributed to the establishment of the General Teachers Union for Higher Education. He also founded and directed the Association of Maghreb Meetings. He has published widely on religion, international law, education and freedom. He obtained his Doctorate in legal studies from the University of Paris, France.

The Late Mamdouh Edwan was a renowned poet and playwright whose vast collections of poetry, plays and novels have been published, performed, translated and adapted for television and radio. Edwan was Professor of Dramatic Creative Writing at the Higher Institute of Dramatic Arts before his recent retirement and throughout his career, appeared in literary lectures, conferences and theatrical festivals around the world. In 1997, Edwan was awarded the Arab Prize for poetry in Amman and was honoured in Cairo for his accomplishments in Theatre. He has lectured on theoretical issues on literature and the arts at London University and Cambridge University, and other topics, including language and identity.

Munira Fakhro is an Associate Professor at the University of Bahrain, and her academic interests encompass women, civil society and democracy in the Gulf region. Dr. Fakhro received her Doctorate in Social Policy, Planning and Administration from Columbia University, USA, and served as a visiting scholar there in 1997. She has also conducted research on gender, citizenship and civil society in the Gulf States at the Centre for Middle East Studies, Harvard University. She has published works on Bahrain, including issues related to women, civil society and democratization. Dr. Fakhro is also currently a Board member of the High Council for Women in Bahrain and the Bahrain Academic Society.

Ziad Fariz is currently the Chief Executive Officer of the Arab Banking Corporation in Jordan. From April 1989 to December 1989 Dr. Fariz occupied the post of Jordan's Minister of Planning. He also held the post of Minister of Trade and Industry, from December 1989 to June 1991, and re-appointed in June 1991 as Minister of Planning. In November 1995, he was elected as Chairman of the Board of the Bank of Export and Finance and was subsequently appointed as the Governor of the Central Bank of Jordan until December 2000. Dr. Fariz is well renowned Economist and Planner. He received a High Diploma in Development Planning from the Arab Institute for Planning in Kuwait in 1970 and his Doctorate in Economics from Keel University, UK, in 1978.

Mohammed Fayek is a long time human rights' activist and intellectual. He is currently the Secretary General of the Arab Organization for Human Rights, Member of the Egyptian National Council for Human Rights, Vice President of the Egyptian Committee for Afro-Asian Solidarity, and Vice-President of the Arab Institute for Human Rights. He served as a Minister of Information, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, Adviser to the President of Egypt for African and Asian Affairs, Member of the Egyptian Parliament, and Representative of Egypt to the Fourth Committee of the United Nations, General Assembly from 1962 to 1965. Additionally, he was a close assistant to many of the African liberation movements in the struggle for independence of African states from 1953 to 1971.

Burhan Ghalioun is professor of political sociology and director of the Centre for the Study of the Contemporary Orient (directeur du Centre d'Etudes sur l'Orient contemporain) at Sorbonne University. Among his published work are the following: *A Manifesto for Democracy*, *The Elite Society*, *The Assassination of the Mind*, *The Arab Dilemma: The State Against the Nation*. He is based in Paris and publishes in French, Italian and Spanish.

Fahmy Howeidy is an Egyptian writer specialized in Arab Islamic and political affairs. He joined the Cairo based *Al-Ahram* newspaper in 1958. He was appointed as the Managing Editor of the Kuwaiti cultural monthly magazine, *Al-Arabi*, then deputy editor of the London-based *Arabia* magazine. He has 16 published books on Islamic thought and the state of the Muslim world. He is now a full time writer who writes a weekly column in *Al-Ahram*, which is published simultaneously in a number of newspapers in seven Arab countries, a second column in *Al-Sharq Al-Awsat* newspaper and a third column in *Al-Majalla* magazine.

Nasser Al-Kahtani is the Executive Director of the Arab Gulf Programme for United Nations Development

Organizations (AGFUND). Mr. Al-Kahtani received his Master's degree from the University of Miami, U.A. His work experience was focused on Sustainable Human Development, particularly: Early Childhood Development, Open Learning, Civil Society, Eradication of Poverty through Microfinance, and Child Abuse, and he has presented numerous papers in some related international conferences and meetings. Mr. Al-Kahtani is: 1) Member of the Board of Trustees of: Arab Network for Non-Governmental Organizations, Cairo; Arab Open University, Kuwait; Centre of Arab Women for Training and Research (CAWTAR), Tunis; 2) Member of the Advisory Committee of CGAP Microfinance Initiative in the Middle East and North Africa, and 3) Member of many national and international committees.

Taher H. Kanaan, born in Nablus-Palestine, is the Managing Director of the Jordan Centre for Public Policy Research and Dialogue in Jordan. He is a Senior Research Fellow, and Member of the Board of Trustees of the Economic Research Forum in Cairo. Earlier, he served the Government of Jordan as Minister of Planning (1986-1989), and Deputy Prime Minister/Minister of State for Development Affairs (1997-1998). He had also served the Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development as Director of Programmes (1973-1976); and UNCTAD as Chief of Development Finance (1978-1982). He studied economics at the American University of Beirut and Cambridge University Trinity College, UK where he obtained his Doctorate.

Atif Kubursi is a professor of Economics at McMaster University, Canada; he joined McMaster in 1969 as assistant professor and became full professor in 1981. Dr. Kubursi also taught economics at Purdue University in Indiana, USA; was senior academic visitor at Cambridge University, UK, and consulted and lectured at Harvard University, USA. He also worked as a Senior Development Officer in the United Nations Industrial Development Organization in Vienna. Dr. Kubursi has published 10 books and over 250 articles and reports in international journals in both Arabic and English. He has frequently lectured on globalization, economic development, oil and industrialization, the impact of tourism on provincial and local economies, political economy of development, Arab affairs and on environment-economy linkages.

Clovis Maksoud is a prominent Arab figure who occupied high-ranking positions including being an Ambassador, Lawyer, Journalist and Diplomat. He is currently a Professor of International Law in the Washington College of Law at American University, USA. Professor Maksoud is also the Director of the Centre for the Global South at the American University and a member of the Advisory

Board of the United Nations Development Programme's Bureau for Arab States. Maksoud held the post of Chief Representative of the League of Arab States in India from 1961-1966. From 1967-1979, he served as the Senior Editor of *Al-Ahram* and then Chief Editor of *Al-Nahar Weekly*. Professor Maksoud is the author of many articles and books on the Middle East and the global South. He has also been the Chairperson and Convener of many conferences on environment and development, human rights, human security, landmines, population and disarmament.

Amin Medani is a human rights advocate and a law and policy practitioner for international and regional organizations. Currently, he represents the Arab Region to the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR). Medani received his Doctorate in Comparative Criminal Law in 1970 from the University of Edinburgh and his Masters of Law with distinction from the University of London, UK. He has served as Chief of the OHCHR's Mission in Croatia (2001), as legal adviser to the Arab Fund for Social and Economic Development (1997), and as President of the Sudan Human Rights Organization in exile (London 1992-1997).

Abdelouahab Rezig is currently the Director of the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa, Sub-Regional Office for North Africa. He holds a Doctorate of Economic Science. Before joining the United Nations, Dr. Rezig held the following positions: Professor at Algiers University; Lawyer; Associate Professor or visiting Professor for European Universities; Member of the National Economic and Social Council (Algeria); Dean, Faculty of Economic Science; Director-General of the Algerian Research Centre in Applied Economy for Development (CREAD); Rector, Arab Maghreb University (UMA); Coordinator of MED CAMPUS projects (North Africa-Europe); and member of UNESCO Intergovernmental Council (MOST Programme). Dr. Rezig has completed several research projects, particularly in the fields of economic analysis, international relations, and economic development.

Ghassan Tuéni is President of Les Editions Dar An-Nahar and Editor in Chief of *An-Nahar* newspaper. Former Editor-Publisher of *An-Nahar* newspaper, member of Parliament and deputy-speaker, then deputy Prime Minister and consecutively Minister of Education, Information, Social Affairs. He was also the Permanent Representative of Lebanon to the UN after having led various diplomatic missions on behalf of Lebanon and the League of Arab States. He also served as the former President of Balamand University. He is an editorialist and author of several publications in Arabic, English and French.

Core Team

Mohamed Nour Farahat is a Professor of legal philosophy at Zagazig University in Egypt and Attorney at Law. In 2001, he was awarded the Egyptian State Award for Excellence in Social Science and in 2004, with the State Award of Appreciation in Social Science. Dr. Farahat worked in various capacities with a number of UN agencies, including the High Commissioner on Human Rights, UNESCO, UNDP and UNDESA. His projects focus on the promotion of human rights, governance and democracy. He is also widely published in the disciplines of legal history, philosophy, sociology and human rights in the Arab Region.

Nader Fergany is currently the Director of Almishkat Centre for Research in Egypt. He is also Lead Author for the Arab Human Development Reports of 2002, 2003, and 2004. He obtained his Doctorate from the University of North Carolina, USA. He has taught and undertaken research at numerous institutions in Egypt and elsewhere and acted as a consultant to many Arab and international organizations. He has also published on demography, international migration, labour markets, education and development in the Arab world.

Abdelwahab El-Affendi is a Senior Research Fellow at the Centre for the Study of Democracy, University of Westminster and Coordinator of the Centre's Project on Democracy in the Muslim World. Educated at the Universities of Khartoum, Sudan, Wales, and Reading, UK, he is author of several works on Islam, state and power in the Sudan and has contributed to many leading journals. Dr. El-Affendi is a member of the Consultative Council of the Arab Human Rights Organization in the UK, and a trustee of the International Forum for Islamic Dialogue (UK). Dr. El-Affendi also contributes regularly to *Al-Quds al-Arabi* (London) and the *Daily Star* (Beirut).

Marie Rose Zalzal is a Lawyer with a degree and career in International Law. She is a member of the Secular Lebanese Wing and a member of the Gathering of Lebanese Women Researchers. She is also an activist in the areas of "No Violence" and "Human Rights," and an activist for a healthy environment, and has participated in numerous local and global conferences. She also authored many publications on law and general human rights issues.

Authors of Background Papers

Ali Abdel Gadir Ali is Economic Adviser to the Arab Planning Institute (API), a research and capacity building institution that focuses on economic development issues facing the Arab region. Prior to his post at API, Dr. Ali directed the Economic and Social Policy Analysis

Division of the UN Economic Commission for Africa, between the years of 1997 and 2000. Dr. Ali was educated at the University of Khartoum, Sudan and later received his Masters of Economics and Doctorate from the University of Essex, UK. Dr. Ali has been a Consultant to numerous international and regional development organizations such as the World Bank, UNDP and the Arab Organization for Agricultural Development. He has published widely on poverty and the economy in Sudan.

Marie-Thérèse Abdel-Messih is a Professor of English and Comparative Literature at the University of Cairo, Egypt. Her work is in the fields of critical theory, comparative cultural studies in literature and art, and the translation of creative and critical texts from Arabic and English. In public life, she has promoted outsider art creations by felaheen Egyptian artists. Lately, she has been writing on young Egyptian writers, whose works are controversial to the canonical taste of the literati. Apart from her participation in international conferences, and contributions to international journals in Arabic and English, she has published works in Arabic on representation.

Abdallah Al Ashaal is a Professor of Law and Political Science. He obtained his Doctorate from Cairo and Paris Universities as well as a diploma from the Hague Academy in public international law. His areas of interest are Arab, Islamic, African and Gulf Affairs, and international law and relations, arbitration and diplomacy. A veteran diplomat and professor of law and politics, Professor Al Ashaal is also a member of many Egyptian and foreign scientific societies and serves on the boards of various university research centres. He has published numerous research papers and books.

Amna Rashed Al-Hamdan is the head of the department of International Relations at the Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour. She is president of the folkloric literature unit as well as the department of projects and on-sight projects in the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC). She received her Bachelor of Arts in literature from Cairo University, and her Master of Philosophy from the Middle East Studies Department at Leeds University, UK, in folkloric Kuwaiti tales. She participated in the International Labour Organization's annual conference, and organized regional meetings for the World Intellectual Property Organization. She has published works on Gulf customs and traditions.

Habib Al-Jenhani is a professor of Economic and Social History in Arab Islamic Society at the University of Tunisia. He was a visiting professor to many Arab and Foreign Universities. He is considered as a Tunisian thinker with a wide-spectrum of intellectual interests. He

also published several books in Tunisia, Beirut, Cairo, and Damascus. Most notable amongst his books are: *The Islamic Maghreb: the Social and Economic Life, Moroccan Studies, Studies of the Economic and Social History of Al-Maghreb Al-Arabi*, and many others. Dr. Al-Jenhani obtained his PhD in the field of literature with emphasis on Arab and Islamic Modern History.

Majid A. Al-Moneef is a Senior Economic Adviser to the Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources of Saudi Arabia since 1990, and Saudi Arabia's Governor to OPEC. He is a member of the Consultative Board for Saudi Arabia's Supreme Economic Council and Chairman of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) Energy team. He is a member of the Board of Trustees of the Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey as well as the Chairman of the Editorial Board of the *Saudi Economic Journal*. He was a Professor of Economics and Vice Dean at King Saud University in Riyadh, the President of the Saudi Economic Association, and the national representative for Saudi Arabia in OPEC's Economic Commission Board. His published papers are on energy and environmental economics, the economies of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) international finance and the political economy of corruption.

Mustapha K. Al Sayyid directs the Centre for the Study of Developing Countries at Cairo University. He has been teaching Political Science at Cairo University and the American University in Cairo since 1982. He spent one year as a visiting scholar at the University of California Los Angeles and one semester at the Law School of Harvard University. He held leading positions in both the Egyptian Human Rights Organization and the Arab Political Science Association. He served as a member of the Committee on Global Security and Cooperation of the US Social Science Research Council. He has several publications in Arabic, English and French. He works mostly on political economy, human rights, and civil society issues. Educated in Egypt and Switzerland, he obtained his Doctorate from the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva, Switzerland.

Siham Abdulrahman Alsuwaigh is an Associate Professor at King Saud University, Saudi Arabia and working as an Educational Consultant with the founding team to establish the Royal University for Women in partnership with McGill University in Bahrain. She was educated in the United States of America and obtained a Doctorate in Education concentrating on Educational Psychology (Early Childhood Education, Child Socialization, Child Guidance), from the University of Oregon, USA. In addition to teaching, she supervised several master and doctoral thesis and worked as a Vice Dean

and a department Chairperson. She also worked as a consultant and a project director in various Arab and international organizations such as the Arab Gulf Programme for United Nations Development Organizations (AGFUND), Arab League Educational, Cultural and Scientific Organization (ALECSO), UNESCO and UNICEF. Dr. Alsuaigh has also contributed to various books and articles in Arabic and English.

Mohsen Awad is the Assistant to the Secretary-General of the Arab Organization for Human Rights in Tunisia. He is a researcher, lecturer and writer on Arab and African affairs, human rights and democracy. Mr. Awad received his Masters in African Studies at Cairo University, Egypt. Since then, he has undertaken research for the Egyptian Presidency under the Department of Research and Foreign Relations, served as Chief of the Centre for Arab Unity Studies and as Director of the Publishing House of the Arab Future.

Azmi Bishara is a leading Palestinian intellectual and writer. He has been a member of the Israeli Parliament since 1996. Bishara is professor of philosophy and former head of the Philosophy and Cultural Studies Department at Birzeit University. Dr. Bishara has written and edited books on nationalism, minority rights in Israel, democracy and civil society as well as Islam and democracy. His work has been published in Arabic, English, German and Hebrew. Dr. Bishara received his Doctorate in Philosophy from Humboldt University, Germany.

Hafidha Chekir is a Professor of Law at the University of Law and Political Science in Tunisia. She is a member of the Tunisian Union for Democratic Women since its inception in 1989. She is also a member of the Tunisian Women's Association for Development, and the Women's Committee at the Arab Institute for Human Rights. Dr. Chekir participated in training seminars organized by the Arab Institute for Human Rights where she lectured and organized workshops on the topic of women's rights. She has published widely on the legal framework of unions in Tunisia, women's rights in human rights international agreements, and women's political rights in Tunisia. Dr. Chekir received her Doctorate in Law

Georges Corm is a professor of Contemporary Arab Thought and Development Sociology as well as Economic History and Public Finance at various Universities in Lebanon. He has also made a career in the Arab and Lebanese financial sector. Since 1985, he has been an independent consultant for various international organizations. He has been appointed Minister of Finance of Lebanon from December 1988 to October 2000. He is the author of many books translated into several languages

on the history of the Middle East and economic development. Corm has a Doctorate in Constitutional Law from Paris University and is also a graduate of the Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris, France.

Jalila El Ati is a physiologist, educator and researcher on public health and nutrition. She is a Professor and head of the Investigations and Planning Department at the National Institute of Nutrition (NIN), Tunis. Her area of specialization and work is the conduct of large epidemiological surveys to assess nutritional status, food customs, food consumption, health problems and their determinants. She obtained her Doctorate in Physiology from the University of Manar, Tunis. Her current research focuses on the implementation of nutrition surveillance activity in Tunisia (a collaborative project between Tunisia, France and Belgium), and the epidemiological transition and health impact in North Africa.

Mohamed Mahmoud El-Imam is a Professor of Economics at the Arab Institute of Research and Studies. He lectured and published widely in economics, statistics, and econometrics in Egyptian Universities. He worked in the discipline of planning as Senior Expert, Head of Plan Follow Up and Evaluation of Performance Department, Central Audit Agency, Director of Institute of National Planning, and Minister of Planning, and as a member of the Egyptian Cabinet. He held the post of Assistant to the President in the Arab Monetary Fund in Abu Dhabi. He held several posts with United Nations specialized agencies, and Pan Arab specialized agencies of the Arab League. He is a member of Egyptian, Arab and foreign scientific societies. He graduated in Cairo University majoring in Economics and obtained his Doctorate in Econometrics from Leeds University, UK.

Khalida Sai'd Esber was educated in Lebanon and France. She got her Doctorate from the Sorbonne University, Paris. She taught Arabic Literature at the Lebanese University, Beirut, from 1975 to 1996. She participated in the production of the magazine *Positions*, from 1968 to 1994. Her publications include works on poetry, the renaissance, and creativity.

Rafia Obaid Ghubash is President of the Arabian Gulf University (AGU) in Bahrain and Associate Professor and Consultant Psychiatrist. She holds a Doctorate in Community and Epidemiological Psychiatry from the University of London, UK. Before assuming her responsibilities as President of AGU, Dr. Ghubash was Dean of the Faculty of Medicine and Health Services. She is a member of various university committees, medical associations, and has extensive publications on Psychiatry.

Abdelaziz Guessous is a Professor in the Faculty of Humanities at the University of Cadi Ayyad in Morocco. He holds a Masters degree in Arabic Literature as well as a Doctorate in Literary Criticism. His academic interests encompass contemporary Arab culture, civil society, development and criticism. His published works cover oral criticism, criticism and psychology, and criticism and science.

Salah El-Deen Hafez is a prominent journalist who is the Editor in Chief of *Majallat Al Dirasat Al I'lamyya* since 1984 and Vice Editor in Chief of *Al Ahram* newspaper. He was twice elected Secretary-General for the Arab Journalists Union, a position he holds since 1996. He was also twice elected as Secretary-General for the Journalists Syndicate of Cairo. Mr. Hafez was a Lecturer at the University of Qatar and at the Department of Mass Communications at the University of Cairo. He is a founding member of the African Journalist Union, the Arab Centre for Media Studies and the Arab Organization for Human Rights (AOHR), and is a member of several journalism associations and freedom organizations. He has published widely on issues focusing on democracy, freedom of journalism, Palestine and the Arab-Zionist conflict. He has been awarded with several awards including the Golden Medal of the International Organization of Journalists.

Mustafa S. Hijazi is a Professor of mental health at the University of Bahrain. He received his Doctorate of Psychology from the University of Lyon, France, and has served as a senior trainer of managers in childcare and social development institutions. Additionally, he has also trained on behavioral skills for management. Dr. Hijazi has authored nine books in the field of psychology and has been senior consultant for UN organizations including UNICEF, UNESCO, ESCWA and UNDP.

Fahmi Jadaan is a Professor of Philosophy and Modern Arab and Islamic Thought at the University of Jordan, Université de Paris III Sorbonne Nouvelle and, presently, Kuwait University. He received his Doctorat d'Etat et Lettres from the Université de Paris IV Sorbonne, France. Professor Jadaan is the author of many books on classical Islamic philosophy and in contemporary Arab thought including various works in French and English.

Jonathan Kuttab is a Palestinian human rights lawyer and peace activist. In 1980, he founded Al Haq, the first human rights organization in the Occupied Territories, where he served as director for over a decade. Additionally, Mr. Kuttab founded the Mandela Institute for Political Prisoners in Ramallah and co-founded the Palestine Centre for the Study of Nonviolence. He is currently an advisory member of Nonviolence

International and co-founder of the Human Rights Information and Document Systems for the organization. Mr. Kuttab received his Law degree from the University of Virginia, USA, and he published several works focusing on the legal aspect of the Palestinian plight.

Amina Lemrini is currently an inspector of secondary education as well as a participant in different projects related to curriculum reform and development of a human rights and citizenship education. She is a member and president of the Moroccan Democratic Union for Women as well as a member of the Moroccan Group 95 for Equality. She received her Doctorate in Educational Sciences from the Faculty of Education at the University of Mohamad V in Rabat, Morocco. She is a former member of the Moroccan National Council for Human Rights and a current member of the Advisory Council for Human Rights.

Maryam Sultan Lootah is an Associate Professor at the United Arab Emirates University, where she held the department chair between 1998-2002. She is also a member of the Dubai Economic Council since 2003. She received her Doctorate in Political Science from the University of Cairo, Egypt, where her research concentrated on political stability in the UAE. She is currently a member of the UAE University Council. Her research on political development and sociopolitical factors in UAE and the Gulf has been awarded distinction from the Al E'wais Research Prize Institution. Dr. Lootah is an active participant in the realm of civil society organizations and media, as well as a regular participant in symposiums across the Arab region.

Mohammed Malki is a Professor of Political Science and International Relations at Cadi Ayyad University and Mohamed V University in Morocco. He currently manages the curriculum of the public law programme and is the coordinator of a research group bringing together the universities of Oujda, Marrakech (Morocco) and Oxford, UK, studying forced migration. In addition, Dr. Malki heads a study group on contemporary Arab thought at the Temimi Foundation for scientific research and information based in Tunisia. Among his published research are volumes on national movements and colonization and constitutional and political reforms in the Maghreb.

Khadija Marouazi is a Professor of Modern Literature in the Liberal Arts and Human Sciences Department at Ibn Tofail University in Al Qunaitra (Kenitra). Dr. Marouazi is active in the areas of organizations, education, and law. She received her Doctorate in the Arabic language and literature from Mohamad El Khamis University, Morocco. She is currently a member of the

Moroccan National Organization for Human Rights and is in charge of the Education Human Rights File.

A. Hussain Shaban is a scholar, legal consultant and author of over 30 books on international law, politics, ideological conflict, culture, literature and human rights. Dr. Shaban received his Doctorate in International Law from the Czech Academy of Science. He has served as the General Secretary of the International Justice Organization, Human Rights Forum and Arab European Studies Centre. He also presided as the Chairman of the Iraqi Network for Human Rights, Culture and Development and as President of the Arab Organization of Human Rights, in England. He has published widely, including on such issues as sovereignty and principles of humanitarian intervention and Islam and human rights.

Alaa K. Shalaby is a Senior Researcher with The Arab Organization For Human Rights (Team Coordinator for Annual Report on the Status of Human Rights in the Arab World and the Editor for Human Rights in Brief, News Brief of AOHR) and is a former UNHCHR Observer/ Darfur Monitoring Mission—Sudan. He obtained his LL.B in Law from Ain Shams University in Cairo, Egypt. He issued five books on (1) The Arab Islamic Movement, (2) The International Humanitarian Interference, (3) (9/11) USA Between Religion and Politics, (4) The American Iraqi War & the Role of Civil Society, and (5) The International Order and The Rights of the Palestinian People. He issued as well nine Research Papers and 17 Reports on International Relations, Regional Conflicts, Human Rights, Governance and Democracy (1999: 2005).

Arabic Readers Group

Khalid Abdalla is a leading analyst and consultant on Arab and international relations, and throughout his career has served as Chief Representative of the League of Arab States in Vienna and the United States. Dr. Abdalla has also directed the Department of Strategic Studies and the International Economic Affairs Department at the League in Tunis, and held the Chair of Deputy Assistant Secretary for Palestinian Affairs at the League in Cairo. Between 1979 and 1980, Dr. Abdalla served as Chief Planner for the Warsaw Planning Development Office and also served with the municipalities of Baghdad, Iraq and Tripoli, Libya. Dr. Abdalla received his Doctorate in Economics from the Central School of Planning and Statistics in Warsaw, and has been a visiting scholar at the Graduate School of Islamic and Social Sciences. He currently advises the Dar Al Khaleej Press.

Kamal Abdellatif received his Doctorate in Philosophy from Mohamed V University in Rabat Morocco, where he is currently a Professor at the Department of Political

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